UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, : Case No. 10-00148-N-BLW

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REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
before B. Lynn Winmill, Chief District Judge
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Pages 517 to 761

Tamara I. Hohenleitner
Idaho Certified Shorthand Reporter No. 619
Registered Professional Reporter
Certified Realtime Reporter
Federal Certified Realtime Reporter
IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF IDAHO

United States Courts, District of Idaho
550 West Fort Street, Boise, Idaho 83724 (208) 334-1500
FOR UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
D. Marc Haws
US ATTORNEY'S OFFICE
MK Plaza, Plaza IV
800 Park Blvd, Ste. 600
Boise, ID 83712
Tel: (208) 334-1211
Email: Marc.Haws@usdoj.gov
-and-
Traci Jo Whelan
US ATTORNEY'S OFFICE
6450 N Mineral Drive
Suite 210
Coeur d'Alene, ID 83815
Tel: (208) 667-6568
Email: Traci.Whelan@usdoj.gov
FOR DEFENDANT
Gary I. Amendola
AMENDOLA \& DOTY, PLLC
702 N 4 th Street
Coeur d'Alene, ID 83814
Tel: (208) 664-8225
Email: Gary@aadlawoffice.com
-and-
Robert T. McAllister
2950 S Umatilla
Englewood, CO 80110
Tel: (720) 570-8892
Email: Rtmcallister@comcast.net
$04 / 28 / 11$
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PROCEEDINGS
Thursday, April 28, 2011
(Jury present.)
THE CLERK: The court will now hear day three of jury trial in Criminal Case 10-148-N-BLW, United States of America versus Edgar J. Steele.

THE COURT: Good morning, ladies and gentlemen. I hope you had a pleasant evening. We'll reconvene -- resume trial as indicated by Ms. Gearhart.

I'll note that Mr. Fairfax has retaken the stand, and I'll remind him that he is still under oath.

Ms. Whelan, you may resume your direct examination of the witness.

## LAWRENCE ANDREW FAIRFAX,

 having been previously sworn to tell the whole truth, testified as follows:CONTINUED DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. Good morning, Mr. Fairfax.
A. Good morning.
Q. At the conclusion of yesterday, it's my recollection that we had ended on listening to some recordings from June 10th; is that correct?

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killed in an accident.
Q. That's what you were discussing or the defendant was discussing; is that correct?
A. That's correct.
Q. There was also a discussion about a boyfriend and not wanting him touched. Do you recall that?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. Had you heard about a boyfriend before?
A. Yes.
Q. What had the defendant told you?
A. He told me he hired a private
investigator to follow his wife around and that she was having an affair with an old school flame in Portland.
Q. Were you supposed to do anything with regards to the boyfriend?
A. At first, he said he didn't want him hurt at all. He changed his mind, I guess, in the last tape.
Q. But he told you he was joking; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Now, Mr. Fairfax, when the defendant told you about Mrs. Steele and the supposed boyfriend, did you suggest any other ways to end
A. Yes.
Q. I wanted to ask you a couple of questions about that, if I might. During that recording, do you recall the defendant talking about the fact that he would lie himself out of it if you were caught?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. After that, there was a statement: "You and I have discussed this before." Had you discussed that before with the defendant?
A. Yes, I had.
Q. And is that consistent with what he had previously said?
A. Yes.
Q. There was some conversations on that tape about making it look like an accident and discussions about triggering coverage. Do you recall those statements?
A. Yes.
Q. Had you had discussions with the defendant about some type of coverage?
A. Yes, I had.
Q. Can you tell the jury what that was?
A. He said on his automobile accident insurance, there was $\$ 100,000$ payoff if she was 529
the marriage other than murder?
A. I asked him why he didn't get a divorce.
Q. And what did he tell you?
A. That the last time he tried to get a divorce from her she was going to take too much and he didn't want to part with --
Q. Part with what?
A. Part with all of his possessions and money.
Q. When this conversation concluded on the 10th of June and you left the Steele place, did you go directly and meet with Special Agent Sotka?
A. Yes, we did.
Q. And did you give him the recorder?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. Later on that night, did you receive \$500 from the FBI?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. Do you know what you were supposed to do?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. What?
A. I was supposed to drive to Portland and make it look like we were carrying out Edgar's
plot.
Q. And when you got to Portland, what were you supposed to do?
A. I parked at a restaurant and waited to be contacted by Mike Sotka.
Q. Were there any FBI agents you were to meet?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you meet with them?
A. No, we did not.
Q. Do you know why?
A. Yes. There was a little boy missing, and the priorities had to go to him.
Q. Were you given anything else besides the money to go to Portland?
A. Yes. A GPS device and a recording device.
Q. What was the purpose of, as you understood it, of the GPS device?
A. So they could keep track of me in case something happened to me.
Q. What was the purpose of the recording device, if you know?
A. In case Edgar called, I could record the conversation on the phone.

30 days.
Q. Did he indicate when?
A. No, actually, he did not.
Q. Where is your house?
A. Eight miles out of Sagle, Idaho, on Talache Road.
Q. Is it on the east or west side of Highway 95?
A. It is on the east side of Highway 95.
Q. Where is the defendant's house?
A. He is on the east side of Highway 95, too.
Q. Mr. Fairfax, can you describe your own pickup that you drove to and from the Steele place?
A. Oh --
Q. What color is it?
A. It's a red GMC Chevy Sonoma.
Q. Does it have a rack at all?
A. Yes, it does.
Q. What color is the rack?
A. I believe it's white.
Q. When -- prior to you being arrested on the 15 th, did you ever get immunity?
A. No, I did not.
Q. Did the defendant reach out to call
A. No, he did not.
Q. After you left on June 10th, did you hear from the defendant again?
A. No, I did not.
Q. Did he ever call off or cancel the plan to murder his wife?
A. No, he did not.
Q. Mr. Fairfax, between June 10th and June 15th, did you ever tell law enforcement that you had put a pipe bomb or destructive device on Cyndi Steele's car?
A. No, I did not.
Q. And why not?
A. Because I thought it wasn't there, and I was waiting to get my immunity.
Q. And was that on advice of counsel?
A. Yes.
Q. During your conversations with the defendant, did he ever discuss any upcoming travel plans?
A. Yes, he did.
Q. What did he tell you?
A. He said he was going to Europe for 533
Q. And did you get it on the 15 th?
A. No, I did not.
Q. Were you prosecuted?
A. Yes, I have been.
Q. Did you meet with Officer Dan O'Dell at about 4:30 in the afternoon on June 15th?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. Can you tell us why you met with him?
A. Because he called me to see about the first attempt.
Q. Okay. And what did you tell him?
A. I would meet him, and I met him at Athol.
Q. Where were you when he contacted you?
A. I was at work.
Q. And where was that?
A. It was at Big Al's, one of the mud bog places.
Q. What city is that in?
A. It was in -- by Coeur d'Alene.
Q. Is it in Post Falls?
A. Yes.
Q. And did you travel to meet with Officer O'Dell?
A. Yes, I did.
2 of it.
Q. And when you met with him, did he ask you about a pipe bomb or destructive device that had been found on Cyndi Steele's car?
A. Yes. Actually, he showed me a picture
Q. What did you tell him?
A. I told him that was the first attempt.
Q. What happened next?
A. He asked me some questions, if there was any more devices. I told him no. Then he followed me up to my house, and I gave him the pieces from the second device.
Q. What second device?
A. The one that was placed under Mr. Steele's Cadillac.
Q. And you gave them the pieces?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. Why did you still have the pieces?
A. They were just pipe. I use it in the plumbing.
Q. What about -- was the pipe bomb or destructive device still intact?
A. No, it was not.
Q. What had happened to the powder?
A. I took it out and dumped it out.

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no other questions.
THE COURT: Cross-examination.
MR. McALLISTER: Thank you, Your Honor. CROSS-EXAMINATION
BY MR. McALLISTER:
Q. Mr. Fairfax, when exactly did you file for bankruptcy?
A. I don't recall the exact date.
Q. Do you recall the month?
A. No, I don't.
Q. Do you recall the year?
A. 2010 .
Q. Do you recall the season, whether it was winter, summer, or fall, spring?
A. No. Actually, I don't.
Q. Okay. You did file for bankruptcy, though, how many months before June? Was it months before June?
A. Yeah. It was probably, maybe three, four months.
Q. Okay. And when did your house go into foreclosure?
A. It was scheduled for foreclosure in January of 2010.
Q. All right. Did it go into foreclosure?
carry out a murder?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Your plan was to get money from Edgar Steele; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And your testimony is that one day he just put $\$ 10,000$ worth of silver coins in a desk drawer in the garage?
A. No, sir.
Q. Okay. You testified yesterday that you removed silver coins from the desk; correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And cashed them in; correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And Mr. Steele wasn't there when you took those coins, was he?
A. He was not at the desk, no.
Q. Okay. As a matter of fact, he wasn't in the garage, was he?
A. Nope. He was standing outside the garage.
Q. Okay. You did work at the Steele residence; correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And, in fact, you built some safe areas 540
\$45,000 worth of silver; correct?
MS. WHELAN: Objection. Hearsay.
Foundation. I move to strike.
THE COURT: Sustained. Counsel, I think the way the question is phrased, there is a predicate that necessarily calls for, I think, hearsay.
I'll sustain the objection.
BY MR. McALLISTER:
Q. Well, you were aware of the fact that $\$ 45,000$ in silver was missing from the Steele residence; correct?

MS. WHELAN: Objection. Presupposes facts not in evidence. Move to strike.

THE COURT: The question is: Were you aware? Just yes or no.

THE WITNESS: Yes, I was aware of it. BY MR. McALLISTER:
Q. And you denied taking it; correct?
A. Nobody has ever asked me if I took it.
Q. Okay. Well, do you deny taking it?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. All right. I believe, in your testimony -- well, let me ask you this: Where were the safe places or stashes for the silver in the garage?
where silver could be stored; correct?
A. Yes, I built some safe areas.
Q. Okay. You knew where they were; right?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. They were, in essence, hidden places; right?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And you could easily go to those places and remove silver if you chose to do it; correct?
A. No, sir.
Q. Okay. No, sir, you didn't remove any silver or, no, you couldn't do it?
A. Both, sir.
Q. All right. Are you aware of the fact that Cyndi Steele reported to the authorities that $\$ 45,000$ was stolen -- $\$ 45,000$ worth of silver was stolen from their property?
A. Yes. I know she reported that.
Q. And you were the person suspected of doing it; correct?

MS. WHELAN: Objection. Hearsay.
Foundation.
THE COURT: Sustained.
BY MR. McALLISTER:
Q. You were the person who denied taking 541
A. Behind a wall that he had Sheetrocked.
Q. Okay. So no one would know -- no one could easily know that they were there; correct?
A. Correct.
Q. But you knew they were there?
A. Yes.
Q. And as a matter of fact, after you were
arrested, you told the FBI that they were there; correct?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. How many times do you think you lied to Edgar Steele?
A. Maybe twice.
Q. What were those two lies?
A. That I would kill his wife.
Q. What was the second one?
A. That I would kill his mother-in-law.
Q. And those are the only lies you've told him?
A. Yes.
Q. All right. What about the fact that you denied being in his house?
A. Which time?
Q. Any time. Didn't you lie to him?
A. No.
Q. In this particular case, isn't it true that you lied about going to Portland on June -on June 11th?
A. No.
Q. Okay. You used the word or words that you "did not intend to carry out Edgar's plot." Do you recall testifying --
A. Yes.
Q. -- and using those words? Isn't it true, Mr. Fairfax, that this was your plot?
A. No, sir.
Q. Isn't it true that the pipe, the powder, the fuse, all came from your house or garage?
A. That is correct, sir.
Q. And isn't it true that you, and you alone, made what has been called a "pipe bomb" or an "explosive device"; correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. No one helped you?
A. No, sir.
Q. And Edgar Steele never saw it or was present when you were making it; correct?
A. No, sir.
Q. Edgar Steele did not know what you were 544
Q. All right. I believe you've testified that you didn't put enough powder in the pipe; correct?
A. Correct.
Q. And, in fact, you didn't fill it up intentionally because you didn't want it to go off; correct?
A. Correct.
Q. Now, as I understand it, on June 9th, you contacted your lawyer, Mr. Michaud, and then, he recommended that you go talk to the law enforcement authorities; correct?
A. No, sir.
Q. Okay. You contacted your lawyer, and you decided you wanted to go to law enforcement authorities?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Okay. And your purpose in doing that was to get immunity from prosecution; correct, sir?
A. No, sir.
Q. Didn't you, earlier this morning, say you were "awaiting to get my immunity"?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Okay. What is "immunity"?
doing, did he, sir?
A. Yes, he did.
Q. Okay. And you say that not because of anything that happened in your presence; you say that because of things you heard from him; correct?
A. Things we discussed, yes.
Q. All right. But the fact is he never touched, saw, or used the explosive device that you made?
A. That's correct.
Q. Now, as I understand it, when you made this device, that you broke the fuse in several spots; correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Why did you do that?
A. So the fuse would not work.
Q. Okay. I believe that you have said that it would not go off because of the ignition; correct?
A. Correct.
Q. What did you mean by that?
A. I just had laid it up against the exhaust pipe, and that doesn't get hot enough to ignite the fuse.
A. It's something that you get when you don't want to get in trouble.
Q. Okay. But, in fact, you were in trouble, were you not, sir?
A. Yes.
Q. You had lied to the FBI in your very first meeting on June 9th; correct?
A. No, sir.
Q. You didn't lie?
A. No, sir.
Q. Well, do you recall being asked about your travels to Oregon City?
A. You mean to Portland?
Q. To Portland.
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Oregon City is basically near Portland; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. So on June 9th, isn't it true that in your meeting with Agent Sotka, you lied about your purpose in going to Portland --
A. No, sir.
Q. -- or Oregon City? Did you not make the statement to Agent Sotka that you took a trip to Oregon City, Oregon, to scout out the residence
where Cyndi Steele and her mother were residing? Did you make that statement?
A. No, sir.
Q. Do you know why it's in his report?
A. It's his report, sir.
Q. Okay. And did you -- when you -- did you tell him that you had been over to Portland?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And why is it, sir, you didn't tell him that your real purpose in going to Portland was to look and see if the explosive device was still on Cyndi Steele's car?
A. Because when we looked, it wasn't there.
Q. Well, this was June 9th, and you didn't tell Agent Sotka that you had looked; correct?
A. Correct.
Q. And as a matter of fact, you had never looked, had you, sir?
A. No, I hadn't.
Q. Your cousin, Jim Maher, was with you; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And you sent him down the street to look?

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A. Yes, sir.
Q. And you had no concern about if young children would find what you had made -- did you have any concern?
A. Yes. Actually, I did.
Q. Well, what did you do about your concern? You certainly didn't tell the FBI, did you?
A. No, I did not.
Q. You certainly didn't tell the Portland police, did you?
A. No, I did not.
Q. You certainly didn't tell anyone, did you?
A. No, I did not.
Q. Back to the question: Isn't it true that in your very first meeting you lied to the FBI?
A. No, sir. I just omitted facts.
Q. So you think if you omit something, that's not a lie?
A. No, sir.
Q. Okay. You don't think you can lie by telling a story that's only half true?
A. You could lie that way; yes, sir.
A. Yes.
Q. And when he came back -- well, actually, you wanted him to crawl under the car and get a good look; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And he refused to do that; correct?
A. No.
Q. Okay. So it's your testimony that he crawled under the car and looked for anything he could find there?
A. No.
Q. Okay. He didn't go under the car, did he?
A. Nope.
Q. As a matter of fact, he got about 40 feet away and looked at it; correct?
A. Actually, he said about 15 feet, but --
Q. But he never actually looked under the car, did he?
A. He bended over and looked under it, he said.
Q. Okay. Based upon what Mr. Maher told you, you made the assumption that it had fallen off?
Q. All right. That was the device that you attached to her car, correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And you identified it; correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. So when you went to Portland with your cousin, Jim Maher, you were wrong in assuming that it had fallen off; correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Isn't it true that you never told anyone about the explosive device until you got caught?
A. Yes, sir. That's true.
Q. When you were confronted by Officer

O'Dell, you basically agreed to give a full
confession; correct, sir?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And you actually went to either the police station or the courthouse and gave a confession; correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And in your confession, you admitted that you, and you alone, attached a pipe bomb on Cyndi Steele's car on May 31st; correct?
A. Yes, under the instruction of

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A. Yes, sir.
Q. And do you remember, during your confession, stating, "I wasn't worried about it because those ones wouldn't have went off anyway"?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And do you remember making the statement, "There was, you know, no way for them to go off, no ignition," correct, sir?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And then, during your confession, you said, "I didn't put enough powder in it to begin with"; correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And do you remember stating "but you knew it wasn't going to work." "There was no way it was going to work"?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And do you recall, when you were interviewed by Sergeant O'Dell, that you said you were a hundred percent sure that it wouldn't work?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And today -- yesterday, you acknowledged in response to Ms. Whelan's question that you have become convinced that it could have gone off?

Mr. Steele.
Q. Well, is there anything on -- any evidence that Mr. Steele ever saw this device?
A. No, sir.
Q. Ever made this device?
A. No, sir.
Q. Ever gave you the parts that go into making this device?
A. No, sir.
Q. He never even saw it; correct?
A. Correct.
Q. In your confession, you said, and I quote, "But it was not a real bomb. It was not designed or built to explode." Correct?
A. Yes, sir.

MS. WHELAN: Objection. Foundation regarding quote. He can be asked what he remembers.

THE COURT: Rephrase the question, Mr. McAllister.
BY MR. McALLISTER:
Q. Do you remember making this statement:
"It was not a real bomb. It was not designed or built to explode" during your confession on June 15th?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And they convinced you of that; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Have you ever talked to Cyndi Steele since June 15th?
A. No, sir.
Q. Well, actually, have you ever talked to her since May 31st, 2010, the day, I believe, that you put the device on her car?
A. No, sir.
Q. Have you ever apologized to her for putting the device on her car?
A. I haven't talked to her. How could I do that?
Q. So the answer is, no, you have not apologized since your confession or since you made the admission?
A. No, I have not. I was advised not to talk to her.
Q. Okay. Did you write her a note or a letter and say, "I'm sorry I did that to you"?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. Where is that?
A. It will be at my sentencing hearing.
Q. Okay. Your sentencing hearing is scheduled for next week; correct, sir?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And it is your intention or desire to get the best sentence possible for you; correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And your lawyer is working with you towards that goal; correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Your lawyer who is here today?
A. Yes.
Q. And part of your agreement with the government is that you have to come in and testify; correct, sir?
A. Yes.
Q. And you're expecting, are you not, that your jail sentence that you're currently serving will end soon; correct, sir?
A. I have no way to know that, sir.
Q. All right. Who is Daryl Hollingsworth?
A. He is an inmate in Bonner County Jail.
Q. All right. He was an inmate with you in Bonner County Jail; correct?
A. Yes, he was.
Q. And you talked to him about this case; 556
that, in fact, you wanted to go over to Oregon City in the Portland area and warn Cyndi about this?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And you told him you wanted to be the hero; correct?
A. No, sir.
Q. You told him you wanted to be on the Oprah show, did you not?
A. Yes. I might have said that, sir.
Q. And that's what you saw in yourself, is that you would be a hero and be on national TV on Oprah?
A. No, sir.
Q. Well, you wanted to go on her show, did you not?
A. Yes, I did, sir.
Q. Have you written any of this book yet?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Where is that at?
A. It's somewhere, not in jail.
Q. Okay. When did you start writing it?
A. Nine months ago.
Q. Okay. Is it at your home?
A. Yes, sir.
correct, sir?
A. No, sir.
Q. You never spoke about this case to Daryl Hollingsworth?
A. No, sir.
Q. Do you remember telling him that you were hoping that you would get probation and time served if you did a good job for the government?
A. No, sir. I never said that.
Q. You deny making that statement?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Do you recall telling Daryl Hollingsworth that you wanted to write a book about your experiences?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Are you going to write a book?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Because you're desperate for money still?
A. No, sir.
Q. As a matter of fact, this book you're going to write, you're going to be the hero; correct?
A. No, sir.
Q. Didn't you tell your cousin, Jim Maher, 557
Q. Is it -- where is it in your home?
A. I don't know, sir. I haven't been there in ten months.
Q. Have you told the government or the FBI about the fact that you want to write a book about this experience?
A. No, sir.
Q. You have kept that a secret, too, have you not, sir?
A. Nobody asked me, sir. I didn't have a reason to tell them.
Q. Well, in your jailhouse meetings with Daryl Hollingsworth, you actually asked him if he could design the cover for your book; isn't it true, sir?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. So you kept it secret from the FBI, secret from the government, and secret from the defense, but you discussed it with Daryl Hollingsworth, did you not?
A. Yes. He seen me writing one day and asked me what it was.
Q. Okay. And you're the hero in the book?
A. No, sir.
Q. Well, isn't it true that you told that
to your cousin, Jim Maher?
MS. WHELAN: Objection. Cumulative.
THE COURT: Sustained.
BY MR. McALLISTER:
Q. You never did warn Cyndi Steele; correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And you never told the FBI until you got caught that somewhere there was a dangerous explosive device; correct?
A. No, sir; I did not tell them.
Q. But you don't think that was a lie; it's just an omission?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Isn't it true that when you were caught and confessed, you said, "The minute I took the money, I was trapped"?
A. Yes, sir. I think I did say that.
Q. And, in fact, you didn't take money according to your testimony. You took silver; correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And you cashed it in?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. That wasn't a lie?
the form of the question. It's just taken out of context.

THE COURT: Counsel, give me just a moment.
Obviously, Counsel, you have a chance
to correct any misimpression on redirect, but I
think that counsel is entitled to have context provided if the statement, or any evidence for that matter, if taken out of context might be misleading to the jury. So if indeed we're going to show or have a discrete statement presented to the jury, then I think the -- and it's misleading in some way or at least it needs to be put in context, I think that needs to be done at this time. I was trying to find the specific rule, but you can either withdraw the question or give the witness a chance to place it in context or persuade me that it's not out of context either at a sidebar.
BY MR. McALLISTER:
Q. The confession that you made on June

15th was -- a transcript of it was prepared;
correct, sir?
A. There was a transcript of it, yes.
Q. And you've reviewed that transcript?
A. Yes, I have.
A. Who did I lie to, sir?
Q. The FBI, the police department.
A. No, sir.
Q. Actually, I believe it was to ATF Agent

Todd Smith that you made that statement; correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And during your confession, did you not say to him -- do you remember saying to him, "It was all a big lie"?
A. No, sir.
Q. Okay. Do you recall saying that on videotape and audiotape?
A. No, sir, I did not say that.
Q. Okay. Do you recall making the statement, "I was stupid, too"?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Do you recall making the statement, "So I, Larry Fairfax, finally, you know, made up a big lie"?
A. I don't know what part that's at.
Q. But you made that statement, did you not?
A. I would have to see it in the sheet to know that.

MS. WHELAN: Your Honor, I would object to
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Q. I would like you to review page 14 , lines 15 through 20, to see if it refreshes your recollection.

MR. McALLISTER: Your Honor, if I may have permission to show the witness?

THE COURT: Yes, you may. Let me turn off the jury monitor. If you'll put that on the screen, I've got the jury monitor off.
BY MR. McALLISTER:
Q. Mr. Fairfax, if you could read that and tell us whether or not it refreshes your recollection.

MS. WHELAN: Your Honor, I'm going to object. This is not a transcript that I received or in a format that I have ever been given by defense. We --

THE COURT: Confer with counsel, see where -- I don't know where --

MR. McALLISTER: This is what I received from the government.

MS. WHELAN: Your Honor, I was just given a copy of it. I will need time to look at it.

THE COURT: Well, approach at a sidebar.
Let's find out what's going on here.
(Sidebar commences as follows:)

THE COURT: It's in a different format. I mean --

MS. WHELAN: It's entirely in a different format. I have never had anyone check it. The page numbers aren't the same.

THE COURT: Was this produced electronically so that it was --

MS. WHELAN: No. This is what they received -- excuse me, Judge --

THE COURT: As a hard copy? Not --
MS. WHELAN: -- with Bates numbers. It's a hard copy.

THE COURT: Let's speak one at that time. So it was produced in hard copy, not in electronic format?

MS. WHELAN: Correct. It was scanned onto a disk.

THE COURT: So the copy that Mr. McAllister has, you have never seen before?

MS. WHELAN: Correct.
THE COURT: Mr. McAllister?
MR. McALLISTER: Judge, I received it in discovery. Ms. Whelan told me that the transcript was actually prepared by the Public Defender's Office. I have -- I'll represent to the court I

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Whelan has no objection.
MR. McALLISTER: It's page 14.
MS. WHELAN: Judge, the problem is I need it identified on here because this is what I --

THE COURT: I understand that, but at least you can look at it and see if you can perhaps go to that point. I don't think -- this is not an error of omission. I'm quite confident that this was provided by the Federal Defender. Obviously, it's not coming before the jury. It can only be shown to the witness, and he can say it does or does not refresh his recollection. And then it will need to be taken down, and then he has to testify from his own memory.

MR. McALLISTER: That's fine with me, Your Honor.

MS. WHELAN: That's fine, but could you find it in here?

MR. McALLISTER: I'm looking very quickly, and the answer is I couldn't but I --

THE COURT: It's roughly halfway through, it appears.

MR. McALLISTER: I have watched the video.
THE COURT: This is 26 . So it's 14 out of 26 pages, so it should be almost -- just a little
have watched this video, listened to the audio, and the transcript accurately portrays what he said. And I'm asking to refresh his recollection. I'm not asking to introduce it.

THE COURT: Well, but the problem is if you refresh his recollection with something that he -in fact, isn't accurate, that can be misleading.
But it seems to me it's a simple problem. Either we can use what the government has or you can just point out where in the transcript that you've got that you're going to, you know -- the areas right now, and very quickly then Ms. Whelan can compare it to hers and make sure that there is no variation.

MR. McALLISTER: Page 14, lines --
THE COURT: Okay. The pagination won't be the same.

MR. McALLISTER: If I could have a moment to look at her copy, I probably can find it.

THE COURT: I think what may have happened -- if there is apparently a videotape, perhaps a separate transcript was prepared by the Federal Defenders, and this is what Mr. McAllister has and that's why it's in a different format. If we can identify here what the statement is, perhaps Ms.
more than halfway through the --
MS. WHELAN: I found it. Are there repeated places, though, where this is going to happen?

THE COURT: Are you going to be referring to this again on other questions?

MR. McALLISTER: Probably not.
THE COURT: Let's deal with this now, and then if you do -- we know roughly how to correspond. By comparing pages, I think we can go roughly to that point of reference. That's five --

MS. WHELAN: Nine.
THE COURT: Nine of 17 , so again, it's just a little more than halfway through your copy.
Let's proceed in that fashion.
MR. McALLISTER: Thank you.
(Sidebar concluded.)
THE COURT: Mr. McAllister?
BY MR. McALLISTER:
Q. Mr. Fairfax, have you had an opportunity to review page 14 , lines 15 through 20 ?

THE COURT: Counsel, could we take a very short recess. One of the jurors needs to take a short break. I apologize, but that will give us a
chance to -- we'll just take a very short -- it will be like a five-minute recess, just long enough so we can accommodate that.

I'll again instruct the jury not to discuss the case among yourselves or with anyone else nor should you form or express any opinions about the case until it is submitted to you.

We'll be in recess for five minutes.
(Recess.)
(Jury present.)
THE COURT: For the record, I'll note the jury is present.

I'll remind, Mr. Fairfax, you are still under oath.

Mr. McAllister, you may resume your cross-examination.

MR. McALLISTER: Thank you, Your Honor. BY MR. McALLISTER:
Q. Mr. Fairfax, have you had a chance to review the transcript?
A. Yes, I have.
Q. Does that refresh your recollection about a statement you made that "I made up a big lie"?
A. Yes, except for it's -- it has to do

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Jim Maher played in this with you?
A. No, I did not.
Q. Do you recall during your confession, your videotaped confession that you gave to Agent Todd Smith, making the statement -- when asked about whether Jim Maher was a party to this, you said, "He didn't know anything about it." Did you make that statement?
A. Yes, but that has to do with placing the bomb, nothing to do with him going down there.
Q. Okay. And so, you never told your cousin, Jim Maher, about placing the device?
A. Not until I was going down there to look and see if it was there.
Q. Okay. So you did discuss this with your cousin, Jim Maher; correct?
A. On the way down to Portland.
Q. And you told him that you wanted to be the hero in this; correct?
A. No, sir.
Q. Okay. Well, that's not what you told Agent Smith, is it? You told him just the opposite -- he didn't know anything about it, "anything about it"; correct, sir?
A. No, sir. That was about placing the
with me talking to my wife, explaining to her why I'm going to Portland, that I was spying for Edgar on his wife.
Q. That was a lie; correct?
A. Yes, it is.
Q. And you also lied to the FBI?
A. No.
Q. Correct? You deny lying to the FBI?
A. I omitted --

MS. WHELAN: I'm going to object.
Cumulative.
THE COURT: I'll give counsel some leeway, but we're not going to beat the proverbial dead horse here. So I'll allow one more question on this, and then we need to not revisit the area.

Go ahead, Mr. McAllister.
BY MR. McALLISTER:
Q. Is it your testimony you didn't lie to the FBI?
A. Correct. I omitted facts. I did not lie.
Q. Okay. Did you lie to Jim Maher, your cousin?
A. No, I did not.
Q. Did you lie to the FBI about the role
device.
Q. He knew that you had placed the device; correct?
A. Not until we went down to Portland.
Q. Okay. Well, this is after you went down to Portland on June 15th, is it not, sir?
A. Yes, but this question you're talking about you're taking out of context.
Q. I see. So you never lied to Agent Smith?
A. No, sir.
Q. Yesterday, you talked about going to the mud bogs?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And that is some type of demolition derby?
A. No, sir.
Q. What is it?
A. Side-by-side racing through the mud.
Q. All right. And isn't it true that you took Edgar Steele's truck?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And isn't it true that you damaged the tires on the truck?
A. No, sir.
Q. There was no tire damage of any kind?
A. Not at the mud bog, sir.
Q. Well, where did the tires get damaged?
A. At my house.
Q. Okay. And how did they get damaged?
A. When I was unloading the mud truck, I backed into a piece of dock that I have behind my garage and popped a tire.
Q. Isn't it true that Edgar Steele gave you $\$ 400$ to replace the tires on the truck?
A. No, sir.
Q. Directing your attention back to June the 9th at approximately -- I think you said noon or 12:30, you had a meeting with Agent Sotka; correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And it was at your attorney's home?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And had you spoken to your attorney beforehand?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And did you tell him that you had placed an explosive device on Cyndi Steele's car?

MS. WHELAN: Your Honor, I'm going to object because it goes into the attorney-client

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along"? Correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And then you said you were going to pay him back; correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Did you ever do that?
A. No, sir.
Q. It is your testimony, your statement,

Mr. Fairfax, that on June 9th, you didn't lie?
A. No, sir.

MR. McALLISTER: That's all I have,
Your Honor.
THE COURT: Redirect?
MS. WHELAN: Thank you, Your Honor. REDIRECT EXAMINATION
BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. Mr. Fairfax, during the break, did you have an opportunity to review what was just marked as Government's Exhibit 99 for identification?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. That's a transcript between you and

Todd Smith?
A. Correct.
Q. Did you -- have you seen it before?
A. Yes, I have.
privilege. His attorney is here. He can talk to him about it, but --

THE COURT: Counsel, I think -- I'm trying to think how to deal with that in a way that won't require disruption. It may just be necessary to send the jury out.

Counsel, if you want to pursue another
line of inquiry, you can perhaps have that
consultation on a break. If not, we may need to
send the jury out and allow Mr. Fairfax to visit with his attorney.

MR. McALLISTER: Maybe, Judge, I can ask it a different way.

THE COURT: All right.
BY MR. McALLISTER:
Q. Did you tell anyone that you had made an explosive device by yourself and wired it on to Cyndi Steele's vehicle?
A. No, sir.
Q. No, sir, you didn't tell anyone else?
A. No, I did not.
Q. Okay. Now, is it not true that when you were at the meeting with the FBI that you stated, "I never intended on committing the murders but thought that I could string Steele

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Q. Have you gone over it with your attorney?
A. Yes, I have.

MS. WHELAN: Your Honor, we would move for the admission of Exhibit 99. Excuse me. I forgot a question.
BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. Is it a fair and accurate transcript?
A. Yes.

MS. WHELAN: Move for the admission of Exhibit 99.

MR. McALLISTER: No objection.
THE COURT: Exhibit 99?
MS. WHELAN: Yes, Your Honor.
THE COURT: Will be admitted.
(Government's Exhibit 99 admitted.)
THE COURT: Do you wish to have it published to the jury at this time?

MS. WHELAN: Your Honor, we don't.
THE COURT: That's fine.
MS. WHELAN: I will, but --
BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. Defense counsel asked you several questions about this -- I'll come back to that and discuss that in a moment.

Now, defense counsel had some questions about silver in a desk and that you took it out. Who told you where to get the silver?
A. Mr. Steele.
Q. And who put the silver in the desk, as far as you know?
A. Mr. Steele.
Q. When you built these safe areas around his house, did the defendant tell you what they were for?
A. Yes.
Q. What did he say?
A. They were for stashing weapons for when the economy collapsed and everybody was rioting.
Q. Did he tell you they were for root cellars, too?
A. No. Not those ones weren't, no.
Q. Were there culverts?
A. Yes. There was a culvert, a 12 -foot culvert.
Q. Was that to be a root cellar?
A. Yes, it was.
Q. Defense counsel asked you if you could just go in and remove silver, and you said "no." Why was that?
A. Yes.
Q. You don't know whether there ever was any money missing, do you?
A. No, I do not.
Q. And, in fact, you told Edgar Steele that you were in his house, didn't you?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. And that's when he got mad at you and told you he would shoot you?
A. Yes.
Q. Whose idea was it to kill Cyndi Steele and her mother-in-law?
A. Edgar Steele's.
Q. Who brought up the idea to -- initially brought it up, the idea to kill Cyndi Steele?
A. Edgar did.
Q. Who told you where to put the pipe bomb?

MR. McALLISTER: I'm going to object to the form of the question at this time, Your Honor.
They're all leading.
THE COURT: Sustained. Rephrase.
BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. Did somebody tell you to put a pipe bomb on Cyndi Steele's car?
A. Because it's drywalled over it, and you just can't go in and open them. They're hidden behind the wall now.
Q. So the stashes you built were behind drywall; is that correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And if you would have taken silver out of there, you would have had to cut the drywall?
A. Yes.
Q. Counsel asked you some questions about missing money. Do you know how much silver or gold the Steeles kept at their place?
A. No. Actually, Edgar said he kept it at somebody else's house.
Q. Okay. Do you know how much may have been laying around?
A. No.
Q. So are you aware that money was actually missing or just that sometime after Edgar Steele was arrested Mrs. Steele made a complaint about you?
A. Yes. Mrs. Steele went on the TV and said that I stole money -- silver from them.
Q. And that was after the defendant was arrested; correct?

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A. Yes.
Q. Who told you that?
A. Edgar Steele.
Q. Defense counsel asked you about "They convinced you that the pipe bomb could go off." Do you recall that question?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. Were you convinced of that after looking at the ATF reports?
A. Yes.
Q. And did you have discussions with your counsel?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. And is that the "they"?
A. Yes, it is.
Q. Why did you ultimately go to the FBI?
A. Because I didn't want Mrs. Steele to get killed.
Q. And, in fact, did you tell the FBI a couple of times you wanted to warn her?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. And did you indicate that you wanted to apologize to her?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. And upon advice of counsel or other
circumstances, were you able to do that?
Q. Have you omitted anything from your testimony yesterday?
A. No, I have not.
Q. Have you omitted anything from your testimony today?
A. No, I did not.
Q. There were questions about a Daryl

Hollingsworth. How do you know him?
A. He was in jail for stabbing somebody.
Q. What jail?
A. Bonner County Jail.
Q. Did you know him before that?
A. No.
Q. Were you a podmate with him?
A. Yes, I was.
Q. Did you come to know his reputation within your pod for truthfulness?
A. Yes, we did.
Q. And what was that reputation?
A. He was a liar.
Q. There was a question about, that you felt trapped because you had taken the money. Who 580
the ATF about what you were telling him, was it?
A. No, it was not.
Q. It was a way to explain why you were going to Oregon?
A. Right. Explain to my wife.
Q. What you told your wife was that you were going to check out an adultery issue; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Are you proud of the fact that you lied to your wife?
A. No, I am not.
Q. There were some questions about your cousin, Jim Maher.

THE COURT: Counsel, do you wish to have this published to the jury?

MS. WHELAN: I'm sorry, Judge. Yes. I forgot it wasn't up there.

THE COURT: This is Exhibit 99; correct?
MS. WHELAN: Yes, Your Honor.
BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. Now, when you talked to Todd Smith, you told him about taking your cousin to Portland, didn't you?
A. Yes, I did.
did you feel trapped by?
A. Mainly myself because I was stupid to take the money, but I felt trapped because I needed to do something for Mr. Steele.
Q. And as you sit there today, would you agree that you were stupid?
A. Yes, I would.
Q. And you did take a gamble with Cyndi Steele's life?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. Who told you to do that?
A. Mr. Steele.
Q. Counsel asked you about a big lie and
just asked about -- you said, "It was a big lie." And was that in the context -- excuse me -- was that in the context of a conversation about the defendant harping on you to go down to Oregon once the bomb didn't go off?
A. Yes, it was.
Q. And so did you have to explain to your wife why you were going to Oregon?
A. Yes.
Q. And is that what you made up?
A. That is what I made up.
Q. It wasn't a big lie to Todd Smith of
, looked under the car; right?
A. Yes.
Q. And then right here, Todd Smith asks you, "Okay. So you didn't tell him it was a bomb?" And you said -- excuse me. Let's go up. You're asked, "Now, your cousin was involved in this or did he just know what was going on?" And you said what?
A. He was not involved with it.
Q. Can you read the exact quote?
A. "No. I involved him just to see if -what was under the car."
Q. You're asked, "Okay. What did you tell him exactly because I'm having a hard time understanding?" What did you say?
A. "That we were going down to see if there was something underneath her car."
Q. You were asked then, "Okay. So you didn't tell him it was a bomb?" What did you say?
A. "No. I told him it was a bomb. We were going down to see if there was a bomb under her car."
Q. So you did tell your cousin that?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. And, in fact, what you told Special Agent Todd Smith during this interview was consistent with what you have pled guilty to; correct?
A. Yes.

MS. WHELAN: Nothing else, Your Honor.
THE COURT: Recross?
MR. McALLISTER: Thank you, Your Honor. RECROSS-EXAMINATION
BY MR. McALLISTER:
Q. Is it fair to say that when you were driving to the Portland area with your cousin that you and he talked a lot?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And as I understand it, you admitted to him that you had placed a destructive device of some kind on Cyndi Steele's car; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And then, you told him that you wanted to warn her or take it off so you could be the hero; correct?
A. No, sir. I didn't say the hero part.
Q. Okay. Did you tell him you wanted to be on Oprah?
A. I don't think I told my cousin that,

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Steele?
A. No, sir.

MR. McALLISTER: That's all I have,
Your Honor.
THE COURT: Anything else, Ms. Whelan?
MS. WHELAN: No, Your Honor.
THE COURT: All right. You may step down, Mr. Fairfax.

MS. WHELAN: Your Honor, I have been asked by counsel if Mr. Fairfax may be excused -- and,
by that, I mean Mr. Fairfax's counsel -- so
counsel can return to Coeur d'Alene.
THE COURT: Is there -- Mr. McAllister, may the witness be excused?

MR. McALLISTER: Well, Your Honor, at this time I think he can be but --

THE COURT: You potentially may want to recall him as part of your case?

MR. McALLISTER: It's a potential, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right. Then the defendant will need to be on hold. I'll leave it up to counsel as to the decision whether to remain or not, but I'm assuming -- well, I won't assume anything about the timing. But at this point,
no, sir.
Q. Okay. You gave your opinion that Daryl Hollingsworth was a liar?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Why did you tell him about your book?
A. Because he seen me writing one day on the table out there.
Q. Why didn't you tell anyone else about your book?
A. Nobody asked.
Q. Until I did?
A. Right.
Q. Where exactly is that book?
A. I told you already.

MS. WHELAN: Object. Relevance. It's also beyond the scope of --

THE COURT: I think it's been asked and answered, and I think it is beyond the scope but it's not irrelevant. So I'll sustain the objection.

## BY MR. McALLISTER:

Q. You haven't shown anybody the book?
A. No, sir. It's also fiction, too.
Q. Isn't it true that you told Daryl

Hollingsworth that you were paid to set up Edgar
certainly, you won't be necessary here today or tomorrow.

MS. WHELAN: Thank you, Your Honor.
THE COURT: All right. So you may step down subject to possible recall.

Call your next witness.
MR. HAWS: The government will call Mark Strangio.

THE COURT: I'm sorry. The name?
MR. HAWS: Mark Strangio, S-T-R-A-N-G-I-O.
We weren't sure how long Mr. Fairfax would go, so if you'll give us a chance, Your Honor, we'll make sure he is here.

THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, sometimes trying to orchestrate witnesses is difficult. And he may be down the hall or it may take just a few moments, but rather than take a recess, we'll just remain in our seats.

MR. McALLISTER: May we approach just briefly?

THE COURT: Yes.
(Sidebar commences as follows:)
THE COURT: Mr. McAllister?
MR. McALLISTER: Judge, in this last witness's testimony, Mr. Fairfax, I learned for
the first time that there is actually a book that he has been writing, and I'd like to have it produced if the government has it or if anybody else has it. And if they don't, the reason I may recall him is I'd like to have a subpoena served on him to produce it.

THE COURT: Well, he indicated that it is fiction. Does the government know about --

MS. WHELAN: I don't know about -- I don't
know about a book. I don't know about the whereabouts. And it would appear that defense counsel had some information from Mr. Daryl Hollingsworth about a book.

THE COURT: And you didn't know anything about it until now?

MS. WHELAN: I don't know anything about a book.

THE COURT: Now that you do know about it, there may be an ongoing Brady obligation so you may need to find out what's in the book, whether it contains any information that may be -- well, exculpatory, and then you can confer with counsel as to whether -- and then, we'll take it up, perhaps tomorrow, if -- I'm not convinced that there is an obligation here to turn it over where 588
Ladies and gentlemen, I'm going to excuse Ms. Whelan so she can take care of a matter that we discussed at a sidebar.

Thank you, Ms. Whelan.
MS. WHELAN: Thank you, Your Honor. MARK WILLIAM STRANGIO,
having been first duly sworn to tell the whole truth, testified as follows:

THE CLERK: Please state your complete name and spell your last name for the record.

THE WITNESS: My name is Mark William Strangio, S-T-R-A-N-G-I-O.

THE COURT: You may inquire, Mr. Haws.
MR. HAWS: Thank you, Your Honor.
DIRECT EXAMINATION
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Good morning, Mr. Strangio. Is that correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Mr. Strangio, where do you reside, just generally?
A. I reside in Boundary County, northern Idaho.
Q. And are you employed?
A. Yes, sir.
he indicated it's fiction. But I'll let
counsel -- leave it up to counsel. You may want to do some research on whether or not a witness preparing a somewhat fictitious account of the incident in question, whether or not that does or does not constitute Brady material.

At this point, I can't rule. I think the government needs to go in and talk to Mr. Fairfax, find out what the deal is, and discuss it with counsel. And if you can't resolve, it we'll take it up tomorrow morning.

MS. WHELAN: While this next witness is being done then, can I be excused to talk to him?

THE COURT: If you wish.
MS. WHELAN: Are you okay with that?
MR. HAWS: Yeah.
THE COURT: All right.
MS. WHELAN: Thank you.
(Sidebar concluded.)
THE COURT: We're still waiting for the witness? He is here?

Detective, would you please step before the clerk. Come forward and step before Ms. Gearhart here, be sworn as a witness, and follow Ms. Gearhart's directions from there.
Q. Please tell us where you're employed.
A. I'm a detective with the Bonner County Sheriff's Office in Sandpoint, Idaho.
Q. How long have you been employed as a detective at Bonner County Sheriff's Office?
A. Since 2004.
Q. And the Bonner County Sheriff's Office is located in Sandpoint; is that correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Do your duties carry you throughout the county of Bonner?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And what are your duties?
A. My main focus of my duties are mainly narcotics violations. However, I'm also assigned as an investigator to the North Idaho Violent Crimes Task Force.
Q. What is the North Idaho Violent Crimes Task Force?
A. It's a regional task force made up of five different agencies, I believe, that is centered in Coeur d'Alene, Idaho, and it has a strong focus on the suppression of violent crime and narcotics violations.
Q. And which other agencies besides Bonner

County Sheriff's Office, to your knowledge, are part of the Violent Crimes Task Force?
A. Of course, there is Bonner County Sheriff's Department, Coeur d'Alene Police Department, Kootenai County, Idaho State Police. It has a representative from the FBI. And -- I think that's it for now.
Q. In your normal daily duties, do you drive a marked vehicle or are you undercover?
A. No. I do not drive a marked vehicle.
Q. Do you wear a uniform on a daily basis?
A. No, sir.
Q. Because of the type of jobs that you're assigned, the duties you're assigned; is that correct?
A. That's correct.
Q. Were you employed and on duty on Thursday, June the 9th, 2010?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And where were you at approximately 6:00 that afternoon?
A. I was in the Shepherd Lake boat launch, which is just about three to four miles outside a little town called Sagle, Idaho. And I was there staged with two other detectives from the North 592

## Office?

A. Yes, sir.
Q. Do you know whether -- do you know whether your assignments on that day were part of a larger operation?
A. Yes.
Q. And who were you -- who was in charge of that operation that day?
A. It was a coordinated law enforcement effort. The case agent was Special Agent Mike Sotka from the FBI. There were other detectives involved, and who exactly was involved on the same operation but away from me, I can't say. I can just speak for Detective Ellis and Sergeant Hildebrandt, who were with me.
Q. And the special operation that you referred to, is this called a "meet"?
A. It was a separate meeting location at the boat launch; yes, sir.
Q. What kind of operation was the task force involved in?
A. We were tasked with attempting to videotape the entrance to Mr. Steele's driveway. I was told to anticipate a red pickup that would be coming down a road called Talache Road. I was

Idaho Violent Crimes Task Force: Detective Mark Ellis and Sergeant Eric Hildebrandt.
Q. I want to ask you a couple questions about Sagle, Idaho. Your duties carry you there frequently?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And how far is that, approximately, from Sandpoint?
A. From Sandpoint, it's approximately, I would say, about seven to ten miles.
Q. And it's located on Highway 95?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. In Bonner County?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And so when you went to -- you said the Shepherd Lake launch site. That's for launching boats?
A. It's a boat launch site -- yes, sir -and it's also a public campground.
Q. And you indicated that Mark Ellis was there from the Kootenai County Sheriff's Office?
A. That's correct.
Q. And Eric Hildebrandt; is that right?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Also from the Kootenai County Sheriff's 593
told to be in camouflage clothing so I could blend in with the wooded environment and attempt to videotape a red pickup coming into his driveway.
Q. Did you know who would be operating that red pickup?
A. No.
Q. Did you know that the person operating the red pickup was a person who was under the surveillance of the FBI to monitor a tape-recorded conversation?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you know at that time -- did you know the name of the person?
A. No.
Q. Does the name "Larry Fairfax" now ring any bells with you?
A. Yes. Subsequent to the conclusion of the investigation, I learned who Larry Fairfax was, yes.
Q. Did you know Larry Fairfax prior to June the 9th?
A. No.
Q. Did you know Edgar Steele prior to June the 9th?
A. No.
Q. Did you know Cyndi Steele prior to June the 9th?
A. No.
Q. And had you ever been to 1569 Talache Road prior to June the 9th?
A. No, sir.
Q. You had been on Talache Road before?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. But you had never been up their driveway?
A. That's correct.
Q. Okay. Have you been involved in controlled meet operations before?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And is there a standard procedure by which you conduct those?
A. Yes.
Q. Would you explain that briefly to the jury so we know what this procedure was?
A. Basically, the foundation of a
controlled operation like this -- you always want to try to maintain the integrity of the investigation by searching the informant or source beforehand, a proper brief, and you want to follow that person, whoever that person may be, to the 596
going to 1569 Talache Road?
A. Yes.
Q. How far is that, by the way, from

Sagle, Idaho, approximately?
A. My best estimate would be approximately three to four miles.
Q. Where were you, then, when you set up? Where were you in relationship to the entrance to 1569 Talache Road?
A. I was in a wooded area, approximately 5 feet off the paved roadway, hidden in the clump of bushes and trees.
Q. And at approximately what -- well, let me strike at that.

Did you ever see a vehicle turn off
Talache Road into the driveway to 1569 Talache Road?
A. Yes.
Q. At approximately what time?
A. To the best of my recollection, it was a little after 6:00 p.m.
Q. And can you give a description of that -- of that vehicle?
A. It was a red pickup with some type of rack on top of it or in the bed of the pickup.
designated target location or meeting location. Most of the time, those meets are done with the use of body recording devices or listening devices.

And then, to keep the integrity of the investigation, we always try to -- we always follow the source away from the target location back to a predesignated meeting location where, again, the person is searched for money, contraband, and then we retain the recording device, body wire, or any other recording devices that person may have. And we retain that in our custody and debrief the source or the informant at that point.
Q. So on June 9th, your part of the operation was simply to monitor the red pickup as it went into 1569 Talache Road? Is that what you stated earlier?
A. Yes.
Q. And you and two other officers were doing that?
A. Yes.
Q. And did you also have a videotape that you were using at that time to make -- to make a recording of the person driving the red pickup and 597
that vehicle left and turned back and turned south on Talache Road and out of my vision.
Q. And that was what you were supposed to do?
A. Yes.
Q. Was that the sum total of your involvement on that occasion?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And did you, in fact, shoot a video of that pickup as it turned off Talache Road into the Steele driveway?
A. Yes.
Q. And have you had occasion, prior to today --

MR. HAWS: Mr. Severson, would you please hand these to the witness?
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Have you had a chance, prior to today, to review the video that you shot on that occasion?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Identified here as Exhibit 23A.

Mr. Severson has handed you two CDs: One is marked 23A, and the other one is 23B. Do you see those?

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objection, but where it's fairly brief in nature,
I think it's not either distracting or confusing
to the jury; therefore, I'll overrule the
objection. The exhibits will be admitted and may be published to the jury at counsel's option.
(Government's Exhibit Nos. 23A and 23B admitted.)
MR. HAWS: Yes, Your Honor, at this time, we would like to publish Exhibit 23A, please, to the jury.

THE COURT: I assume you have -- change the input source. Do you need a moment to get that cued up?

MR. HAWS: Yes, Your Honor.
We're ready, Your Honor.
THE COURT: All right.
MR. HAWS: Excuse me. Just one moment. Is it possible to make that larger? Okay. Would you back it up and start it again, please, then?
(Government's Exhibit No. 23A published.) BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Thank you. Now, you've had a chance to observe that. Let me ask you a couple questions about it. This was the first video -- correct --
a little after 6:00 o'clock?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Have you had occasion to review those?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And how recently did you review those?
A. Yesterday in the U.S. Attorney's

Office, and these are the same videos. I know that because they're marked with my initials, my badge number, the date and time that I viewed them.
Q. And do those videos -- from your review of those videos, do they accurately depict what you saw at that location on June the 9th, 2010?
A. Yes.

MR. HAWS: Your Honor, move the admission of video Exhibits 23A and 23B.

THE COURT: Any objection?
MR. McALLISTER: Yes, Your Honor. Under 403, it's cumulative at this point. There is no doubt about what the agent testified to, and I don't think we need it.

MR. HAWS: The videos are about 15 seconds long each, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right. I'll overrule the objection. I'm not sure Rule 403 really envisions cumulative. That's certainly an independent

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A. Yes, sir.
Q. That's a picture of the pickup truck turning into the driveway off Talache Road?
A. Yes, sir.

MR. HAWS: Okay. Let's publish Exhibit No. 23B, please, to the jury.
(Government's Exhibit No. 23B published.) BY MR. HAWS:
Q. What was the dark object in that picture, Officer Strangio?
A. It was a tree.
Q. A tree directly in front of you?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. But was it the same pickup that is shown in both 23A and 23B?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Thank you. Were you involved in this case on June the 11th?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And that was on Friday, is that correct, to the best of your recollection, June 11th, 2010?
A. I don't remember exactly what day it was, but I do remember June 11th; yes, sir.
Q. Were you involved in a task force
operation on that day?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And where did you -- where did you go in order to participate in that operation?
A. Again, the Talache Road, Shepherd Lake boat launch area was one of our staging areas.
Q. Did you ever go to 1569 Talache Road, go into the Steele's driveway that day?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. At approximately what time did you go there?
A. Approximately 10:00 in the morning.
Q. What was your assignment at that point?
A. I was a participant in a search warrant that was to be served at that residence.
Q. So the task force had obtained a search warrant. You were part of the team that was going to do the search warrant?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And where, specifically, did you go when you arrived at 1569 Talache Road?
A. I pulled -- I pulled up into the main driveway and parked, at which time I was greeted by Special Agent Sotka who directed me to an individual who was standing by a red truck and

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Q. Is that a standard way of identifying people by the police?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And did you obtain a driver's license or other identification from him?
A. Yes.
Q. And who was this individual?
A. He was identified -- excuse me -- as

Alan Banks.
Q. And had you seen him before?
A. No.
Q. Did you see how he arrived there?
A. No.
Q. When you say he was "standing by a red truck" -- is that what you said?
A. Yes.
Q. Do you know anything about that truck? Can you describe it further?
A. No. I hadn't seen that truck, earlier in the day, pulling a trailer. That was part of the operation, the surveillance operation. But it was parked in the driveway, and I don't know who owns it or who it belonged to, or anything like that.
Q. So a large truck with a trailer?
trailer and asked me to identify this man and find out what his purpose for being on the property was, find out who he was. And that's what I did.
Q. Was Agent Sotka there then, and he was in charge of that operation?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And did you recognize the individual that Mr. Sotka wanted you to identify?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you know him before?
A. No.
Q. Did you know whether he was part of the task force operation?
A. No.
Q. Was he a citizen?
A. Yes.
Q. And since you had a law enforcement operation going on, you wanted to identify who it was?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And did you identify this person?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. By what means?
A. I asked to see his driver's license or identification.

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and be sworn and then follow her directions from there, if you would.

FRANK HECKENDORN,
having been first duly sworn to tell the whole truth, testified as follows:

THE CLERK: Please state your complete name and spell your last name for the record.

THE WITNESS: Frank Heckendorn, H-E-C-K-E-N-D-O-R-N.

THE COURT: You may inquire, Mr. Haws.
MR. HAWS: Thank you, Your Honor.

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Mr. Heckendorn?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Where do you reside?
A. Portland, Oregon.
Q. And are you employed?
A. I am employed by the Federal Bureau of Investigation.
Q. The FBI?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. How long have you been with the Federal

Bureau of Investigation?
A. Fourteen years.

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A. We did.
Q. What did you do?
A. We spoke briefly on the phone that evening and made arrangements to meet up early in the morning on June 11. The following morning, June 11, we did meet in the vicinity of
Mrs. Kunzman's residence. And then, at
approximately 5:30, we positioned our vehicle on
Larisa Lane where we had a good view of the house.
Q. Where did you do this? What city was this in?
A. Larisa Lane is located in Oregon City.

It's actually in a -- kind of a rural setting, approximately five miles or so from downtown
Oregon City.
Q. Where is Oregon City in relationship to, say, Portland, Oregon?
A. It's probably about 15 miles south, southeast of Portland.
Q. You mentioned the address on Larisa Lane, 18273 South Larisa Lane?
A. That's correct, yes.
Q. Did you know whose address that was?
A. That was Cyndi Steele's mother's house, Ms. Kunzman.
Q. What is your title?
A. I'm a special agent.
Q. What does a special agent do?
A. We investigate violations of the federal criminal statutes.
Q. Do you have any specific responsibilities or duties?
A. I am assigned to a violent crimes squad, and I primarily investigate narcotics and fugitives.
Q. Did you receive an assignment from your supervisor on or about June the 10th, 2010?
A. I did. In the evening hours of June 10, I was contacted by my supervisor who advised me that an individual by the name of Edgar Steele had hired someone to kill his wife, Cyndi Steele.
Q. And what were you assigned to do?
A. I was directed to provide assistance to another agent out of the Portland division.
Q. And who was that other agent?
A. That would be Special Agent Masayo Halpin.
Q. Did you and Special Agent Masayo Halpin then work together?

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Q. Jacquanette Kunzman?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Had you been there before?
A. No, I had not.
Q. Had you been to Larisa Lane before?
A. No, I had not.
Q. Would you describe for the jury, please, where Mrs. Kunzman's house was located in relationship to Larisa Lane?
A. Larisa Lane is a very short road off of Maple Lane, and Mrs. Steele's -- Mrs. Kunzman's house was at the very end. She had kind of a long driveway which led up to her house on the left.
Q. Was this a paved road in front of her house, or what kind of road?
A. I believe it was a gravel road.
Q. And did you say that this was kind of a cul-de-sac or a dead end?
A. It's not a cul-de-sac. The road simply ends about where her driveway takes off. So her driveway probably extends another 50 yards from the end of Larisa Lane.
Q. And are there other residences nearby?
A. Yeah. There is a small cluster of homes on Larisa Lane. There is probably four or
five houses.
Q. How close are those houses to Mrs. Kunzman's house?
A. I would say the closest house is
probably -- well, it's right adjacent to her
driveway, so it would be about another 50 to 75 yards.
Q. And where is her house in relationship to the entrance to her driveway?
A. Her house is off and to the left.
Q. So the -- is there anything in front of her house between her -- the front of her house and the street?
A. She has a small pasture, fenced-off pasture/corral in the front.
Q. When you arrived at that location in the early morning -- well, what did you say? About 5:00?
A. We arrived at that location about 5:30.
Q. About 5:30. Did you see any vehicles in the driveway?
A. Yes. There were two vehicles. There was one that matched roughly the description we had for Mrs. Steele's vehicle, which was a dark-colored SUV.

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Q. What was your objective in arriving there --

MR. HAWS: You can take that down, if you would please, Ms. Rocca.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. What time did you arrive -- or what was your objective in arriving there at approximately 5:30 that morning?
A. We had basically two objectives: One was to make sure nothing happened to Mrs. Steele and also to solicit her cooperation.
Q. And did you ever have contact with Mrs. Steele?
A. Yes, we did.
Q. At approximately what time?
A. It would have been about 7:00 a.m.
Q. And how did you -- how did you make that contact with her?
A. We drove into the driveway. We hadn't seen any activity at the house that morning. We didn't see Mrs. Steele outside the house. We didn't know for sure if she was there. At that point, we decided that we had better make sure that she was at that location. So at 7:00 a.m., we drove into the driveway. I parked next to
Q. Can you describe that further? It was a dark-colored SUV, meaning a sport utility vehicle? Is that what you mean?
A. Yes, sir. It was a smaller sports utility vehicle.
Q. And were you ever -- if not right then, were you ever later in the day close enough to that vehicle to identify it any further?
A. I believe it was a Mitsubishi.
Q. Did you happen to identify what kind of plates it had on it?
A. It had Idaho plates.
Q. And it was parked in the driveway?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Special Agent Heckendorn, I'd like to show you what's been admitted here as Exhibit No. 29. A photograph; is that correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And what does that photograph depict?
A. It's a smaller, dark-colored SUV.
Q. Does that sport utility vehicle depicted in Exhibit No. 29 resemble the vehicle that you described at Larisa Lane on June the 11th, 2010?
A. Yes.

Mrs. Steele's SUV. My partner parked behind one of the other vehicles, and then we proceeded on foot to the door.
Q. Had you observed anybody approach the house between 5:30 and 7:00?
A. No, sir.
Q. And so, when you knocked on the door, what happened?
A. My partner asked if the person answering the door was --

MR. AMENDOLA: Hearsay.
MR. HAWS: It's a hearsay objection. It's not offered for the truth, Your Honor, only the conversation that was initiated by the officer.

THE COURT: Just a moment, Counsel. Let me see how it was phrased. Overruled.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Can you go ahead and answer that question?
A. We made -- we knocked on the door. A female answered it. My partner asked if she was Cyndi. She indicated that she was. And at that point, we identified ourselves.

MR. AMENDOLA: Your Honor, objection. Hearsay. Move to strike. And it's not responsive
to the question. It's simply a narrative.
THE COURT: Let's put questions back before the witness so we're not having just a narrative. But I'm not going to strike the last response. I think it's simply an indication -- I think it's not being offered to prove the truth of the matter asserted but rather to demonstrate what subsequent steps were taken in the investigative process.

But, Counsel, we have to be careful not to let the exception become the rule there. But I'll overrule the objection but direct counsel to put questions before the witness to avoid a narrative response.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Special Agent Heckendorn, you were greeted at the door by a woman who identified herself as Cyndi Steele; is that correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you have contact with anybody else in the residence?
A. Later that morning, we had contact with Ms. Kunzman.
Q. Was she an older lady?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And did she identify herself?

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Q. How long were you there inside the residence?
A. In total, about three-and-a-half, three hours and 45 minutes.
Q. And why were you there that long?
A. We wanted to ensure that she was safe that morning.
Q. And had you been informed of some kind of a threat to her?
A. Yes, we had.
Q. And were you able to identify any threat to her that morning?
A. Nothing occurred that morning at the house.
Q. Okay. Were Mrs. Steele, Cyndi Steele, and Ms. Kunzman cordial to you?
A. Yes, they were.
Q. At the end of three-and-a-half hours that you were there with them, did you -- did they leave the residence?
A. Yes.
Q. And did they indicate where they were driving to?
A. They were going to the hospital.
Q. And what action did you take, if any,
A. Yes.
Q. Did you inform them as to why you and your partner were there at their location?
A. I did.
Q. And were you invited in or did you have that conversation outside?
A. We asked to speak with her privately, and she invited us downstairs.
Q. Did you inform her why you were there?
A. Yes.
Q. And what did you tell her?
A. We told her that we were concerned for her safety, and we had information that led us to believe that her husband was trying to kill her.
Q. And without stating what she said, did you observe her reaction?
A. Yes.
Q. And can you describe that reaction for the jury?
A. I believe, initially, it was one of disbelief and anger.
Q. And then, initially -- you say
"initially." Did you have further conversation with her?
A. We did.
at that point?
A. I offered to drive them myself, and they declined. And then they indicated that they would feel more comfortable if I followed them to the hospital, which I did.
Q. Was somebody sick or injured as to why they were going to the hospital?
A. Ms. Kunzman.
Q. She was sick or she had an appointment?
A. She was sick.
Q. And so after you followed Mrs. --

Mrs. Steele and Mrs. Kunz -- strike that question. When Mrs. Kunzman and Mrs. Steele left to go to the hospital, did you observe which vehicle they were driving?
A. They were driving the dark-colored SUV.
Q. Both of them were in that vehicle?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And when you observed that they arrived safely at the hospital, what did you do at that point?
A. Once we got within the residential area surrounding the hospital, probably about four blocks from the actual facility, I terminated the follow.
Q. Did -- did your partner also break off contact with them at that time?
A. No. She broke off contact at the house.
Q. So you were the only one following to the hospital?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Okay. Did Mrs. Steele cooperate with you throughout that morning?
A. Yes, she did.
Q. Did Mrs. Kunzman cooperate with you throughout that morning?
A. Yes, sir.

MR. HAWS: No further questions. Thank you.
THE COURT: Mr. Amendola?
MR. AMENDOLA: No questions, Your Honor.
THE COURT: You may step down. Thank you, Agent Heckendorn.

Counsel, I think we're about where we
take the morning break. I think we'll just go
ahead and take a 15 -minute recess.
I'll admonish the jury again not to discuss the case among themselves, not to form or express any opinions about the case until it is submitted to you.

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Q. And what is your occupation?
A. I'm a trooper with the Idaho State

Police.
Q. How long have you been a trooper?
A. I'll start my fifth year September 12th, this year.
Q. And do you have any prior law enforcement experience before becoming a trooper?
A. No, I don't.
Q. And have you been through the academy?
A. I have.
Q. And do you operate in uniform? Are you a uniformed trooper?
A. Yes, I am.
Q. And do you drive a marked vehicle?
A. I do.
Q. You drive an Idaho State Police prowl car or patrol car?
A. Yes.
Q. And what color are those?
A. Black and white.
Q. What are your duties, then, as a trooper for the Idaho State Police?
A. I do a variety of things from traffic enforcement to crash investigation, DUI

We'll be in recess for about 15
minutes.
(Recess.)
(Jury present.)
THE COURT: I'll note that the jury is present.

The government may call its next witness.

MR. HAWS: The government calls Jess Spike.
THE COURT: Trooper Spike, please step before Ms. Gearhart and be sworn, and then follow her directions from there.

## JESS SPIKE,

having been first duly sworn to tell the whole truth, testified as follows:

THE CLERK: Please state your complete name and spell your last name for the record.

THE WITNESS: Jess Lachlan Spike, S-P-I-K-E.
THE COURT: You may inquire of the witness.
MR. HAWS: Thank you, Your Honor.

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Good morning, Mr. Spike. Where do you live?
A. Coeur d'Alene, Idaho.
enforcement, criminal and drug interdiction on the roadways, as well as we assist local agencies with other general law calls, domestic violence calls, and other things of that nature.
Q. And were you on duty on June the 11th, 2010?
A. I was.
Q. And where were you that morning?
A. I had been called in early that morning by my captain. He had an assignment for me to assist a task force.
Q. That's the North Idaho Violent Crimes Task Force?
A. That's correct.
Q. And so where did you -- where did you go in connection with those duties?
A. He asked me -- he had actually called me at home the night before and told me he had an assignment for me in the morning. He needed me at the office at 0500 . I met him there and shortly thereafter met Agent Sotka who briefed me on what the task at hand for that day was going to be.
Q. Where did you meet with Special Agent Sotka?
A. In our office in Coeur d'Alene.
Q. In Coeur d'Alene?
A. That's correct.
Q. And where were you supposed to carry out this operation?
A. At a residence in Sagle.
Q. In Bonner County?
A. That's correct.
Q. Idaho State Police has jurisdiction throughout the state; is that correct?
A. That's correct.
Q. And was there another trooper involved in it as well?
A. There was. Trooper Branch.
Q. Was she also -- was that Heather

Branch? Holly Branch. I'm sorry.
A. It was.
Q. And was she also in a marked vehicle?
A. She was.
Q. Was there anybody else involved in this besides you and Trooper Branch and Mr. Sotka?
A. My direct supervisor at the time was involved, Sergeant Johnson, essentially just as an information liaison as to what was transpiring that day, to communicate information between the area that the operation took place and our captain

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Q. And had you met Mr. Steele prior to that time?
A. Negative.
Q. And so, as part of this operation, were you told what -- who Mr. Steele was, what the allegations were against him?
A. Yes.
Q. And what was the operation supposed to accomplish that morning?
A. Essentially, we were to make a false death notification to Mr. Steele. From what we had been told, he had plotted to have his wife --

MR. McALLISTER: Objection, Your Honor, as hearsay, what he had been told.

THE COURT: Sustained. The witness can go ahead and answer, but do not indicate what you were told by somebody else.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Let me just go ahead and direct you further, Mr. Spike. And so, you were there to make a false death notification; is that correct?
A. That's correct.
Q. And that was part of the law enforcement plan --
A. That's correct.
back at region headquarters.
Q. And so, where did you go in connection with the operation that day?
A. Initially, we -- after I was briefed on what we were doing, we left the office and met at a gas station outside Sagle. We all met up there. When I say "all of us," myself, Trooper Branch, Sergeant Johnson, the three of us in the State Police, as well as Agent Sotka. We were waiting for notification from Agent Sotka on Mr. Steele's movements that morning. We were basically waiting for him to leave the house. Initially --
Q. Before you go on, let me ask you a couple questions. When you traveled from Coeur d'Alene up to Sagle, Idaho, was that on Highway 95 ?
A. It was.
Q. Is that a major thoroughfare in the State of Idaho?
A. Yes, it is.
Q. And does it go through Sagle, Idaho?
A. Yes.
Q. And did you meet -- this gas station where you met up, was that near Highway 95?
A. Yes. On Highway 95.
the last four years on probably 12 or more notifications. I've been the secondary or backing officer on probably further 12.
Q. So a couple dozen?
A. That is correct.
Q. Do you mean proud of them or happy about them?
A. It's not something that we keep stats on because it's not a pleasant part of the job. We'll say that.
Q. But it is part of the duties?
A. It's a very important aspect of our job.
Q. Did you go to a specific location that morning, then?
A. After we met at the gas station?
Q. Yes.
A. We did. A residence on Talache, I believe, is the name of the road.
Q. Talache Road?
A. That's correct.
Q. Do you recognize the number 1569

Talache Road?
A. That sounds correct.
Q. And how far was that, approximately, 628
matter as stated, Your Honor, but to show the progress of what law enforcement is doing through its procedures here.

THE COURT: I'll overrule the objection.
Ladies and gentlemen, I'm going to
allow the witness to testify as to what he was told, but it's not being offered to prove whether the statement was true or false but rather to simply provide, essentially, a chronology and explain what this officer did in response to that information.

Obviously, Counsel, if we get into any substantive information beyond that, then
obviously I will sustain the objection.
You may answer.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. And so, Mr. Sotka told you that Mr. Steele had left, and for that reason you were able to go ahead and begin to carry out your operation?
A. That's correct. Once he had left the residence, we attempted to head that direction. The problem that we ran into was the distance between his residence and where we had staged to basically organize at the gas station was too far. Initially, Agent Sotka wanted to perform a traffic
from Sagle or from Highway 95?
A. I would have to guess to tell you. Six or eight miles would be my guess. I was following Agent Sotka at the time, and I didn't keep track of how far it was.
Q. What was -- what is at that location? What did you observe there?
A. That's Mr. Steele's residence where we met him.
Q. And it's a house there?
A. That's correct.
Q. Driveway into the house -- into the yard and to the house?
A. Yeah. There is a large number of outbuildings and horse corrals and things of that nature.
Q. Was Mr. Steele there when you arrived?
A. No, he was not.
Q. And had you seen his vehicle or how did you know he was not there?
A. Agent Sotka told me that we had -- that he had left the residence.

MR. McALLISTER: Again, Judge, I object to anything as hearsay that he was told.

MR. HAWS: Not offered for the truth of the 629
stop and make the notification as part of a traffic stop. And I kind of argued with him about that just because it was outside of what we normally do. I wanted it to appear as normal as we normally proceed with a death notification. We would never pull a vehicle over, assuming that that was the deceased family member, and make a notification on the side of the road. Aside from being unprofessional, it's just inappropriate.
Q. So who was there at 1569 , then, when you arrived? It was you and Trooper Branch?
A. That's correct.
Q. And Mr. Sotka?
A. That's correct. Yes.
Q. Okay. Did you have any kind of radio contact with Mr. Steele?
A. I did. Approximately halfway between the gas station and the residence, I stopped Agent Sotka and said -- he informed me that he had a telephone number for Mr. Steele, and I asked for that and, from my cell phone, dialed Mr. Steele and spoke with him and informed him that I needed to meet with him and asked if he could return to his residence.

And after a fairly lengthy discussion,
he was concerned about the nature of the call and what it was about and why I couldn't tell him over the phone. I got the feeling that he thought that I was serving him or going to arrest him for something. And I just told him it was a personal matter and that I needed to speak with him in person and asked him to return to the residence, which he agreed to do.
Q. Do you remember any specific things that he said there in that conversation?
A. I believe he asked if I was serving him or if -- if I was there to arrest him or basically if it was criminal in nature.
Q. And what did you tell him when he asked you that?
A. That it was not. That it was a personal matter. I didn't want to discuss it over the phone and that I needed to do it in person and asked that he return to the residence.
Q. And did you observe Mr. Steele return to his residence?
A. He did.
Q. Do you know what kind of vehicle he was driving when he returned to the residence?
A. It was -- I would estimate a '90s model 632
A. It is. He agreed to go up on the porch. Once he was seated, I told him that his wife, Cyndi Steele, had been killed in a car crash.
Q. What was his first reaction when you told him that?
A. The best I can describe it, he was -very flat affect. I find that there is -- in my relatively brief career, there is kind of two reactions --
Q. Let me ask you some questions here and help you develop your testimony. You have made death notifications; you indicated about 24 of them?
A. Yes.
Q. And you have observed people's reaction during those death notifications?
A. Yes.
Q. And have you observed the type of emotion that they display during those death notifications?
A. Yes.
Q. And can you -- can you state what kind of reactions you get, generally, to those death notifications?
-- I believe it was a Ford red pickup towing a large tagalong flat-bed trailer. Might have even been a gooseneck. I'm not sure, but it was a fairly large trailer.
Q. And at any point, did Mr. Steele step out of that vehicle?
A. He did. I was -- in the driveway, we had parked our cars off facing out of the driveway -- Trooper Branch and I had -- and we were standing 15 or 20 feet from our cars. He approached and -- stepped out of his vehicle and approached our location halfway between his truck and the porch of his house.
Q. Who was the first to make contact with Mr. Steele, then?
A. I was.
Q. And would you relate what was said on that occasion?
A. He asked what this was about. And, you know, I think he may have inquired why there was two of us there or just the severity of it. And I said, you know, it wasn't the place right there standing in the driveway to discuss it and asked that he walk up on the porch and have a seat.
Q. And is that what happened?

MR. McALLISTER: Judge, I'm going to object at this point. It's getting into his opinion about another person as opposed to just testifying as to what happened.

THE COURT: Well, I think under Rule 701 a witness can offer an opinion based upon common experience, not necessarily calling for a particular expertise. If that's where you're going, I'll allow it, Counsel. I'll overrule the objection.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. And so, from your experience in giving death notifications, you have observed the emotions of people who you have notified?

THE COURT: Just a moment. Just so we're clear, emotions now talk about subjective. The witness can describe what he has observed.

MR. HAWS: Their reactions.
THE COURT: What he observed, without trying to testify as to what people were actually
thinking or emotions they were actually feeling.
The question needs to be very carefully phrased that way.

MR. HAWS: I'll rephrase that. BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Have you observed the reactions of people when you have given death notifications?
A. Yes. And essentially there is two. People either lash out in anger toward the officer or they just collapse. They may or may not accept what I've said, but it's one of those two reactions. It's either a collapse or an anger and disbelief-type reaction toward the officer.
Q. And when you informed Mr. Steele that his wife had been killed, how did he react?
A. I would describe it as neither of those. It was flat, paused, almost contrived. It was as if he was trying to retrieve something in an archive and come up with what the answer was. It wasn't natural.
Q. Did he say anything?
A. Not initially. He kind of choked up. It appeared as if he was trying to develop tears. No tears developed. I don't recall what his first word after that was.
Q. Were any questions asked by Mr. Steele?
A. Yeah. He, throughout the course of it, asked a number of questions: "Where?" "Was it confirmed?" I believe he asked -- or maybe I told him -- what vehicle she was driving. "Was anyone 636
time?
A. There was no reaction that was consistent with somebody finding out that their wife was deceased.

MR. McALLISTER: Judge, I'm going to object. I think the officer should properly say what happened as opposed to his opinion about whether or not it was consistent.

THE COURT: Sustained.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Have you given death notifications before?

THE COURT: Just a moment. I'm going to sustain the objection and strike the last response. Go ahead.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Have you given death notifications before that somebody's relative has -- that a wife has been deceased?
A. Actually, they have all been males.
Q. That a husband has been deceased?
A. Yes, mm-hmm.
Q. And did you have further conversation, then, as to -- with Mr. Steele as to the circumstances of the notification?
with her?"
Q. Do you remember his response to the question of: "What kind of vehicle she was driving?"
A. I think it -- if memory serves me, I believe I told him that it was a vehicle registered to him, and maybe he said "a black Mitsubishi" or something along those lines. There was some connection that he agreed that the vehicle that she was -- that it made sense the vehicle that I had described to him.
Q. And was there any discussion about where she was?
A. Yes. Oregon City.
Q. Was that supplied by you or by Mr. Steele?
A. He asked, I believe, "Where?" And I said, "Near Oregon City. Does it make sense that she would have been there?" And I think he agreed that that did make sense.
Q. Did -- were any questions asked about whether anybody else was involved?
A. Yes. And he was told that she was alone in the vehicle.
Q. And was there any reaction at that 637
A. Clarify your question.
Q. In other words, as to what happened during the death, the supposed death of Cyndi Steele.
A. We did. We told him that it appeared that her car had been run off the road. There was an eyewitness to the -- to the incident that had taken place on the road. Her vehicle had been run off the road, and she had been killed in a crash. There was -- then later as the -- as the conversation progressed, Agent Sotka brought in that the individual that was involved in the other vehicle that had run her off the road had been located. His vehicle had also crashed after a short pursuit with the Oregon State Police and that he was somewhat conscious and that they were trying to basically put the pieces together. It wasn't --
Q. Let me ask you that. Was there any reaction or any questions by Mr. Steele when he was informed of that?
A. He was -- I think that was the first point that I noticed a change in his demeanor, that he seemed somewhat surprised at that point in time, that his -- what he expected had kind of
gotten away from him, and it wasn't something that he planned for. It was more genuine in reaction.
Q. And so, did -- was Mr. Steele given a chance to reflect or to compose himself?
A. He was. And Agent Sotka pushed him for, you know, "Do you know who this individual might be?" And when the name of "Fairfax" came out, he instantly knew Larry Fairfax, knew the name.
Q. What do you specifically remember him saying about Larry Fairfax?
A. He was just -- it was kind of a question of "Larry Fairfax?" And that's what I'm trying to describe as surprise, that it was -just he didn't expect that name to come up.
Q. Did Mr. Steele indicate whether he knew Larry Fairfax?
A. Yes, he did.
Q. Did he say how he knew Larry Fairfax?
A. He said that he did work around the house, had worked with the horses, done some building and remodeling construction-type things around the house. He said -- excuse me -- that Cyndi Steele had the majority of the contact -excuse me -- with Mr. Fairfax.

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Fairfax?
A. I believe then it went into his mother-in-law. Agent Sotka came in and said that Mr. Steele's mother-in-law had been shot and was dead. And this was the second point that I noted that it was as if his plan had kind of derailed a little bit.

MR. McALLISTER: Judge, I'm going to object.
THE COURT: Sustained, sustained. I'll instruct the jury to disregard.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. What did Mr. --

THE COURT: Just a moment. I'm going to instruct the jury to disregard the witness' last comment.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. What did Mr. Steele say in response to that information from Mr. Sotka?
A. His response was, "Fuck me."
Q. And can you describe what kind of inflection or what kind of a -- what kind of a tone of voice he used?
A. It was kind of a, "fuck me." It was almost -- I'm searching for the word -- surprise and disbelief.
Q. Did Mr. Steele express any concern about Mr. Fairfax and Mrs. Steele being together?
A. Well, Agent Sotka kind of interjected, you know, "This is difficult, sir, but is there any chance that there is some infidelity?" Or, "Have you ever questioned Cyndi Steele's relationship with someone else?" Or kind of prodded him for that information.

And he said -- I do remember him saying, "Well, he is over there a lot. She has been gone a lot. She doesn't come back here but every couple weeks," I think he said. "And she is from that area, has friends from that area," and -- but in response, as Sotka pushed further toward -- kind of leading him toward lining up Fairfax being the -- Cyndi Steele's affair, he just kind of took it hook, line, and sinker and just went with it. I remember him patting his stomach that Fairfax was -- implying that he was heavyset and didn't think that Cyndi would go for somebody like that.
Q. Mr. Steele did that?
A. Yes.
Q. Where did the conversation go from the discussion -- after the discussion about Mr.

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Q. What happened after the notification -after the discussion about Mr. Fairfax and that reaction by Mr. Steele?
A. He wanted to -- if I'm not mistaken, he wanted to contact family members and find out if they were okay. He felt that it was, you know, that if it had happened to two members of his family, I think he wanted to contact his son or daughter and make sure that they were okay. I remember he went upstairs. He retrieved a phone number or something, came back down with it. He wanted to -- and this is -- some of this is out of order, but he also wanted to discuss and Agent Sotka brought up who may have perpetrated this against him, who his enemies were. He had a threatening email that he wanted to retrieve from his computer. He named a number of organizations that may have been against him.
Q. Do you remember the names of any of those organizations that he spoke about on that occasion?
A. There was like the Anti-defamation League, Southern Poverty -- there were one or two others. I don't recall the acronyms or the names of them.
Q. And after discussing -- and you overheard that discussion between the statements by Mr. Steele with Mr. Sotka?
A. Yes.
Q. And after discussing those, where did the -- where did the conversation go then?
A. After we had gone through the possible infidelity, his mother-in-law being shot, it came to -- I believe Agent Sotka took a phone call, and Larry Fairfax, you know, had been identified. And he took another phone call and said that he had --
Q. "He" took another phone call, meaning whom?
A. Sorry. Agent Sotka took another phone call. And in this particular phone call, he had been informed that Fairfax had gained some consciousness and was saying that -- to ask Mr . Steele what was going on, he could explain everything. He could answer all the questions that we had.
Q. Let me make sure that we're clear on that. Mr. Sotka said that related -- related to Mr. Steele that Larry Fairfax made the statement that you just related?

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Q. Okay. And from there, you took him out to the patrol car?
A. Initially, he was placed in Trooper

Branch's car. There was some confusion on where he was going to be transported, whether he was going to go to the federal building, go to the Kootenai Detention Center, and who was transporting him. So initially, he sat in Trooper Branch's car, was in there for a number of minutes, and then it was determined that I would be transporting him, as well as booking him. And so he was transferred to my car, and then I transported him to Kootenai County Public Safety Building.
Q. Was that the end of your involvement in this matter?
A. Yes. After I booked him, that was the last that I had had contact.

MR. HAWS: Just a moment, please.
I believe that's all I have. Thank
you, Mr. Spike.
THE WITNESS: Thank you.
THE COURT: Cross-examination, Mr. McAllister.

MR. McALLISTER: Thank you, Your Honor.
A. Correct. Larry Fairfax made those statements to the supposed officers who were on the scene of the apparent crash that had taken place, the pursuit that was the premise for that information being developed.
Q. When Mr. Sotka relayed that information to Mr. Steele, what kind of reaction was there?
A. He was just -- flat affect. I don't know. I have no idea. Had no response to it, whatsoever. And after, you know, Agent Sotka kind of pushed him harder and harder, he wasn't going to -- wasn't going to crack, that he knew the answers. And I believe, at that point in time, Agent Sotka said, "Your wife is not dead. This has all been contrived. You're under arrest." And at that point in time, I placed him in custody.
Q. You're the one who placed him in custody?
A. Yes.
Q. And was it Mr. Sotka who arrested him then or who placed him under arrest, told him what the charges were, and then you took custody of the prisoner?
A. That's correct.

## CROSS-EXAMINATION

## BY MR. McALLISTER:

Q. Trooper Spike, did you say, "He wasn't going to crack"?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And that was a reference to Mr. Steele; correct?
A. That's correct.
Q. And what you meant by that is this whole ruse or setup was designed to see if he would crack and admit that he was in some plot; correct?
A. That's correct.
Q. And he did not --
A. That's correct.
Q. -- admit anything about that; right?
A. Nope.
Q. And this was a cleverly designed ruse, faked deaths to try to see if you could get him to admit something; right?
A. No. The purpose of it was to see if he followed his alibi and the information that we had lined up.
Q. Well, in fact, you call it an alibi. In fact, a friend came named Al Banks; correct?
A. That's correct.
Q. Who he had an appointment with;
correct?
A. That's correct.
Q. All right. Now, when I say this was a "carefully designed ruse," you were faking it, weren't you?
A. I'm sorry. I was?
Q. Faking it.
A. Yes.
Q. And the whole idea was to get him to crack, to make some kind of admission?
A. That's correct.
Q. And he never did?
A. Well, I'll retract what I said. That wasn't the whole purpose of it, no.
Q. Well, it was one of the purposes; correct?
A. That was -- we hoped, sure, that he would say, "Okay, yeah," but that wasn't the primary purpose, no.

MR. McALLISTER: Thank you, sir.
THE COURT: Redirect.
MR. HAWS: Yes, Your Honor.
REDIRECT EXAMINATION
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redirect given the -- it was very limited cross, but I think this is fair. But don't wander too far from the questions you're now putting to the witness.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Counsel asked you whether Mr. Steele
cracked. Did he ever make a denial that he was involved in the death of Cyndi Steele?
A. No.

MR. HAWS: Thank you. No further questions.
THE COURT: Any recross?

## RECROSS-EXAMINATION

BY MR. McALLISTER:
Q. Nor did he admit anything about her phony death; correct?
A. Is that a question?
Q. Yes. He never did admit anything about her supposed death?
A. No.

MR. McALLISTER: Thank you.
THE COURT: I assume nothing else?
MR. HAWS: Nothing else.
THE COURT: You may step down, Trooper
Spike. Thank you very much.
MR. HAWS: May he be excused, Your Honor, so

BY MR. HAWS:
Q. What was the primary purpose, Mr. Spike?
A. Again, Agent Sotka had a number of things that Mr. Fairfax claimed that he was going to do on this day, all of which had transpired and lined up verbatim with what he said he was going to do, from mailing something at the post office to making a lunch date with someone. I believe there was something about transporting lumber, and that's why he was in the truck with the trailer. There was just a number of things that all lined up. And this ruse, as the defense counsel put it, was to basically cross those Ts and line up those things so that we could put two and two together.
Q. During the time that you were there with Mr. Steele that morning, did you ever see a tear?
A. No.
Q. Did you ever see a denial by

## Mr. Steele?

MR. McALLISTER: This is beyond the scope of my cross-examination.

MR. HAWS: If I may answer, Your Honor?
THE COURT: Well, I -- I think it's fair
that he can travel back to his duties?
THE COURT: I assume so.
MR. McALLISTER: No objection.
THE COURT: You are excused and released from any subpoena. Thank you.

Call your next witness.
MR. HAWS: Call Eric Clemensen.
THE COURT: Sir, step before Ms. Gearhart, be sworn as a witness, and follow her directions from there.

## ERIC CLEMENSEN,

having been first duly sworn to tell the whole
truth, testified as follows:
THE CLERK: Please state your complete name and spell your last name for the record.

THE WITNESS: Eric Clemensen,
C-L-E-M-E-N-S-E-N.
THE COURT: You may inquire of the witness, Mr. Haws.

MR. HAWS: Thank you, Your Honor.

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Mr. Clemensen, where do you reside?
A. Coeur d'Alene, Idaho.
Q. And are you employed?
A. Yes.
Q. Where?
A. I'm a special agent with the Federal Bureau of Investigation.
Q. How long have you been a special agent with the FBI?
A. Fourteen years.
Q. And what did you do before becoming a special agent?
A. I was a commissioned officer in the United States Marine Corp for 13 years.
Q. What are your duties as a special agent with the FBI?
A. To investigate alleged violations of federal criminal law.
Q. And do you, as a special agent, have law enforcement powers of search and seizure?
A. As well as arrest.
Q. And arrest?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And so, carrying out search warrants -warrants authorized by judges to search premises -- would be part of your duties; is that correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Going back to June the 10th of 2010,

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Q. And do you know what warrant this was that you were searching under?
A. This was a search warrant for the property located at that address.
Q. And do you know the issuing court?
A. I'm not sure.
Q. Which court issued the search warrant?
A. It was issued by one of the magistrate judges. I'm not sure.
Q. In the District of Idaho?
A. Yes, sir, District of Idaho.
Q. How many other individuals were
involved in conducting the search at 1569 Talache Road?
A. Myself included, there was 15
individuals or law enforcement officers who
participated in the search.
Q. Were there federal agents?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Were there state agents?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. County agents?
A. The task force officers were a mix of individuals from either city or county agencies.
Q. Which county agencies were involved in
were you involved in working on a case that we're in trial on today?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And what was your assigned duty on that day?
A. I had been informed that a search warrant had been obtained by Special Agent Sotka, and I was assigned to be the search team leader in the execution of that search the following day.
Q. And in connection with that, where did you go?
A. I went to 1569 Talache Road.
Q. And that was on the 11th; is that correct?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. 11th of June of 2010?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. 1569 Talache Road, you're talking about near the community of Sagle, Idaho?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Who else was involved on the 11th in this operation, this search operation?
A. There were several participants from the FBI, as well as several task force officers from the North Idaho Violent Crimes Task Force. 653
that search that day?
A. Bonner County Sheriff's Office,

Detective Mark Strangio was participating. And we
had one sergeant from the Kootenai County
Sheriff's Office who was a task force officer.
Q. I'd like to show you Exhibit No. 8 which has been admitted. It's a photograph. Do you see Exhibit 8 ?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Would you tell what Exhibit 8 depicts?
A. This is the main house at 1569 Talache Road, Sagle, Idaho.
Q. This is where you conducted the search warrant?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And I would like to show you Exhibit

No. 10. Do you recognize what's shown in Exhibit No. 10?
A. This is the two-car garage that's attached to the main house on that property.
Q. Is that also part of the property, then, that you searched on that day?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And Exhibit No. 15. Do you recognize what's shown in Exhibit No. 15?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And what is this?
A. In the foreground, there is a structure that -- for lack of a better description, we call the in-laws' quarters because it was a complete residence with bathroom, kitchen, living quarters, and you see it's got the open two-car garage -there is actually three cars there. And in the background on the -- as you're looking at the photo on the left side, that's a multi-car detached garage.
Q. And did the search warrant include all premises?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Located at 1569 Talache Road; is that correct?
A. Yes, sir. It was a multi-acre property.
Q. Do you know whether the search warrant authorized the search for silver, either coins --
A. Yes, sir, it did.
Q. And, in fact -- well, let me back up. Who was in charge of conducting the search, executing the search, organizing the team, and so on?
A. All the other outbuildings.
Q. And no other -- no silver was found other than in the location you indicated in the master bedroom walk-in closet?
A. That's correct.
Q. Did you remove any Sheetrock?
A. In the outbuilding, the multi-car garage that I pointed out in the prior exhibit, towards the far end of that from where the vantage point of that picture was taken, the distant end of that on the back wall, there was -- we had information from -- that Mr. Sotka had provided me that Mr. Fairfax said that there were some type of a built-in safe-type device or devices in that area.

So we removed some Sheetrock and exposed the -- since that structure is somewhat built into the hillside, there was a taller bit of the foundation. So right behind the Sheetrock was a concrete wall, and built into that concrete was several cylindrical -- I think it was either four or five cylindrical safe-type devices.
Q. Describe the approximate dimensions of the safe-type devices.
A. My recollection is that they were maybe
A. I was.
Q. You were in charge of the search team?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And do you know whether, during that search at 1569 Talache Road, whether the officers found any silver?
A. Yes, sir, they did.
Q. Describe what kind of silver they found.
A. It was several cardboard boxes and/or plastic coin containers which contained large quantity of one-ounce silver coins -- one troy ounce, to be specific -- and there was also several -- I believe the proper term is "ingots." They were large bars of solid silver.
Q. Where was the silver located at 1569 Talache Road?
A. In the walk-in closet of the master bedroom.
Q. Did you find silver anyplace else on the premises?
A. No, sir.
Q. Did you search in the garage, you said?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. You searched all the other premises?

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8 to 12 inches in diameter and possibly 2 feet in depth.
Q. And they were located embedded in the concrete?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Did you open those?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. How did you open them?
A. I don't specifically recall. They may not have been secured. I don't specifically recall.
Q. Were you the one who found those?
A. I did not act as the supervisor of the search. I was not actively involved in looking through the areas of it. I was more -- kept myself in a position to oversee the entire function, and so it was one of the other search participants that was directed to look for that. They found it, reported it to me, and I went there to inspect what they found.
Q. Was any damage made in order to open those devices -- those safes?
A. Well, I mentioned removing the Sheetrock. That caused a little bit of cosmetic damage to it, and I seem to remember that we
chipped away at the concrete a little bit, as well.
Q. Approximately how large an area are you talking about?
A. As far as the area of arrangement, I think that it was within probably 8 to 10 feet they were co-located with one another. I don't -I don't think that we specifically measured that off, but that's just my recollection.
Q. Did you locate any silver there?
A. No, sir.
Q. Did you locate anything in those safes?
A. No.
Q. They were empty?
A. They were empty.
Q. Did -- did you account for all of the silver that was located in the walk-in closet?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And would you please describe for the jury how you accounted for that?
A. Well, when the silver was located, it was packaged one of two ways. There were plastic coin holders which -- from the outside, they are basically rectangular and approximately 3 inches long by about an inch-and-a-half square. There is 660
nature to what I described before, but a different appearance. It had generally a rectangular exterior with a cylindrical portion inside with a cap, and those were arranged in large plastic green trays which were probably -- I want to say about 1 foot by maybe 15 to 18 inches. And there were sockets on those trays where each one of these -- these coin holders would fit so that if you were to move the tray, they would stay put and wouldn't shift around.
Q. Did you fully account for all of the silver there in the walk-in closet?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And did you -- did you at any time return that silver to a member of the Steele family?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And when did you return any silver to anybody in the Steele family?
A. It was on June 16th, 2010.
Q. So a few days later?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And that was returned to whom?
A. To Cyndi Steele.
Q. Did you have a way of accounting for
a cap to that, and inside that, there is a
cylinder running down the center of that where you
can stack -- I believe it's either 20 or 25 of these one-ounce coins. And the cap goes on it, and that provides an easy means to store the coins, protect them from the elements for tarnish or anything like that; plus, because of the rectangular nature of the outside of it, they can be stacked up without tumbling, and it's an easy way to organize them.

Well, there were several boxes that were probably, I would say 3 inches by maybe 6 inches across the top and maybe $2-1 / 2$ to 3 inches high, very sturdy cardboard boxes. And in each of these boxes, there were several of those previously described coin holders.

On each of the boxes, there was various notations regarding the contents of the box, either the type of item that was located inside or the quantity thereof, or in some cases both, both a qualitative and a quantitative description of what was in the boxes. That was one method that they were packaged in when we located them.

The other method was a slightly different type of plastic container similar in 661
the approximate value of the silver that was returned to her on that occasion?
A. Yes, sir. Once we -- in the documentation process of the search warrant -- I'd like to explain that some of the documentation that we do for a search warrant is conducted on site by filling out various logs for the administrative details as far as who participated, what their specific functions were, the times that we got there, things of that nature. Then we also maintain logs of the evidence that was seized, the photographs that were taken. And if it's a very forensically heavy search where there is a lot of latent fingerprints or something, we may -- we'll keep a $\log$ on that, too. That was not part of this search.
Q. What was the approximate value of what you returned in silver to Mrs. Steele on the 16th?
A. $\$ 123,850$ and -- like a few dollars over that. So a little over $\$ 123,850$.
Q. That was based upon the value of silver on that day?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Was any silver retained as evidence?
A. Yes, sir. I was instructed that
Q. How much silver was retained as evidence?
A. $\$ 25,300$, slightly over that amount.
Q. And that was retained in the form of silver coins?
A. Yes, sir. And the reason it was that odd amount was that I was instructed to keep the original packaging intact and make that as close to $\$ 25,000$ as I could, and that, with the accounting that I did, it came out to $\$ 25,300$ and change.
Q. At some point, was that silver also returned to Cyndi Steele pursuant to stipulation?
A. Yes, sir, in February of this year.
Q. So all of the silver, to your
knowledge, was returned to Mrs. Steele?
A. With the exception of one coin.
Q. And that one coin was kept as?
A. As an exemplar.
Q. As a sample?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. I'd like to show you a couple of exhibits at this time.

THE COURT: I have turned off the jury
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Q. Removed from the master bedroom closet?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Show Exhibit No. 54.

Exhibit No. 54, are these more of the rounds?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. From the same occasion?
A. Yes, sir. And I have not used the term "rounds" before. That is another term for these coins is to call -- in either coin collecting or precious-metals investing, these are known as "rounds."
Q. Exhibit No. 55, please.

Does this depict a picture -- does this depict any of the silver that was taken under the search warrant?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Same time, same place?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Exhibit 56, please. Is this another picture of silver that was seized from the Steele residence on that date?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Exhibit No. 57. Are these samples of coins -- photographs of samples of the coins from
projector so you can bring it up. I have turned off the jury projector.

MR. HAWS: Thank you.
THE COURT: So if you want to bring it up
for court and counsel, you may.
MR. HAWS: Thank you, Your Honor. Exhibit No. 52.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Do you recognize Exhibit No. 52?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Is this a photograph?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Does it show a box of some of the rounds?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. That were seized on that occasion on -- at the Steele residence?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Show Exhibit No. 53, please. Exhibit No. 53, is that another piece of evidence that was seized at the time of the search warrant?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Was that silver, also?
A. Yes, sir.
one of the boxes?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Accurately depict what was seen that day?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Exhibit No. 58, please. What does this show?
A. This depicts almost identically to what Exhibit 57 depicted, sir. The coins -- example of the coins and the packaging seized from the master bedroom at 1569 Talache Road.
Q. Go to 59, please. And is this another photograph of more of the silver that was seized at that time?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Exhibit No. 60. Another exhibit of silver coins taken under the search warrant?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And Exhibit No. 61. Does this show a similar group of coins that were seized?
A. Yes, sir. Well, this -- coins are packaged with a singular coin remaining outside the packaging.
Q. And No. 62, please. What does this show?
A. This -- this shows the -- the resealed box that the single remaining coin was extracted from, and that single remaining coin has been packaged singularly as a piece of evidence with an FBI evidence label on it.

MR. HAWS: I would like to ask Mr.
Severson's assistance in showing the witness
Exhibit No. 64, please.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Do you recognize what's been handed to you as Exhibit No. 64?
A. I do.
Q. And what is it?
A. This is the single coin that I
extracted from the overall seized silver on
February 2nd, 2011.
Q. Is that the coin that's shown in Exhibit No. 62?
A. Yes, sir, it is.
Q. And then, Exhibit No. 63, please. Is this another photograph of the same?
A. Yes, sir. And the only difference between this photograph and the prior one is on the box -- it displays the evidence label on the box containing the rest of the silver.

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authenticity or foundation, just as to relevance?
MR. AMENDOLA: Yes.
THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Haws?
MR. HAWS: I think the relevance is clear for several reasons. The relevance is clear for several reasons.

THE COURT: Speak right to the mike so the jury can't overhear you. Likewise, Mr. Amendola.

MR. HAWS: The relevance is clear for several reasons, Your Honor. First, there has been reference to the silver that was paid to Mr. Fairfax, and Mr. Fairfax has been cross-examined with regard to silver and how that transaction was made and what the coins looked like. Prior coins that were paid to Mr. Fairfax have already been admitted into evidence that came from his residence that he claimed were tied into this case. The defense themselves made reference to silver coins during their opening statement.
And so this is highly relevant. Silver is part of this case, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Mr. Amendola, do you want to respond?

MR. AMENDOLA: Only, Your Honor, that I heard what Mr. Haws said, but I -- he provided no

MR. HAWS: Okay. Your Honor, at this time, I would move for the admission of photographs 52 through 63. I believe that those have been stipulated to.

Is that correct, Counsel?
THE COURT: Mr. McAllister? Mr. Amendola?
MR. AMENDOLA: Your Honor, I do not believe that they were part of the stipulation, and so we object on relevance. And I would also like a sidebar.

THE COURT: All right. Approach. (Sidebar commences as follows:) THE COURT: Mr. Amendola? MR. AMENDOLA: Yes. Your Honor, I know -THE COURT: Step to the microphone.
MR. AMENDOLA: Your Honor, I know that, you know, you're going to grant some leeway in a search warrant because maybe items of some relevance are going to be produced, but not only do we object on relevance, but also I would move to strike all of the testimony regarding silver. For the life of me, I can't discern any relevance to any of the testimony or any of the exhibits at this point.

THE COURT: There is no objection as to
relevance to any other part of this case to any of the charges that Mr. Steele is facing, and so I -- I don't think any relevance has been shown.

THE COURT: I will overrule the objection.
I think the relevance comes from the fact that Mr. Fairfax has testified that at least apparently he was going to be paid with silver coins, was paid with silver coins. So the availability of the silver coins and the fact that Mr. Steele possessed and kept silver coins as a means of currency and wealth retention I think is relevant then to corroborate Mr. Fairfax's version of what occurred. So I think for that reason it's relevant.

Now, it only goes that far. And if counsel tries to make some other use of it, such as that he was a survivalist or whatever, that's completely irrelevant. But I think the fact that he possessed silver coins in the way that Mr. Fairfax has described, I think is relevant, so I'll overrule the objection.

MR. HAWS: While we're here, Your Honor, I believe there was a stipulation pursuant to the release of money to Cyndi Steele in January of this year -- February of this year, we would keep
one coin as a sample. I believe that counsel has stipulated to it, at least prior counsel did.

THE COURT: I think the stipulation probably went to authenticity and foundation, not as to relevance.

MR. HAWS: Correct.
THE COURT: And I think that's the objection stated here.

MR. HAWS: I'm just raising that now so if there's a --

THE COURT: Okay. That will be my ruling. (Sidebar concluded.)
THE COURT: The objection is overruled. The exhibits will be admitted and may be published to the jury at counsel's option.
(Government's Exhibit Nos. 52 through 63 admitted.)
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Mr. Clemensen, would you please show Exhibit -- what's been admitted as Exhibit No. 64 to the jury, just demonstrate it for them, please. And that is the sample or one of the coins that was kept from the items that were seized?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Okay. At this time I would like to

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MR. AMENDOLA: No questions, Your Honor.
THE COURT: All right. You may step down.
You may step down. Thank you.
May this witness be excused and released from any subpoena?

MR. HAWS: Yes, Your Honor.
THE COURT: Thank you for being here.
Call your next witness.
MR. HAWS: Your Honor, if we could have just a couple of minutes to be able to move exhibits up to the witness stand, we would appreciate it.
Could we take a brief recess?
THE COURT: Yes.
Ladies and gentlemen, we'll take a very
brief recess. It will be five minutes or so in length, just long enough for counsel to bring exhibits up to the witness stand. We'll be in recess for five minutes.

Just a moment. I need to admonish the jury. Again, do not discuss the case among yourselves or with anyone else. Do not form or express any opinions about the case, and continue to follow the court's more extended admonition given to you on the first day of trial.

We'll be in recess.
just publish one sample of the exhibits that we talked about, the photographs.

Mrs. Rocca, if you would put up Exhibit No. 52 as a sample of those exhibits that we have already admitted.

Those are the types of boxes that you're referring to that were seized in the master bedroom closet?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. And inside of the cardboard box with the notation of "rounds," that's where you found the plastic sleeves that you were describing earlier that --
A. Yes, sir.
Q. -- the coins came in?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. I'm going to ask -- Mr. Clemensen, so all of the silver was found in one location; is that correct?
A. That's correct.
Q. And it was in the master bedroom closet, no place else?
A. That's correct.

MR. HAWS: Thank you. No further questions.
THE COURT: Cross-examination, Mr. Amendola?
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(Recess.) (Jury present.)
THE COURT: I'll note for the record that all jurors are present.

Mr. Haws, you may call your next witness.

MR. HAWS: Yes, Your Honor. I would like to take care of one housekeeping matter before we start.

THE COURT: Yes.
MR. HAWS: I believe I moved the admission of item No. 64, the silver round, but in case I didn't, I want to make sure that's clear for the record.

THE COURT: Yes. We discussed that at sidebar. I think we discussed that at sidebar.
The objection is noted. I'll overrule the objection. Exhibit 64 is admitted.
(Government's Exhibit No. 64 admitted.)
MR. HAWS: Thank you, Your Honor.
Call John Jermain.
THE COURT: Sir, would you please step before the clerk and be sworn.

## JOHN JERMAIN,

having been first duly sworn to tell the whole
truth, testified as follows:
THE CLERK: Please state your complete name and spell your last name for the record.

THE WITNESS: John Jermain, J-E-R-M-A-I-N.
THE COURT: Mr. Haws, you may inquire of the witness.

MR. HAWS: Thank you, Your Honor.

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Mr. Jermain, where do you live?
A. I live in San Francisco, California.
Q. What kind of work do you do?
A. I am a forensic chemist with the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives.
Q. And how long have you been a forensic chemist?
A. With the ATF for two-and-a-half years.
Q. And prior to that?
A. Prior to that I worked for the San

Bernardino County Sheriff's Department. I worked for narcotics for two years. And before that, one year with the Orange County Sheriff's Department.
Q. When referring to the Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms, it's common to use the acronym ATF; is that correct?

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Q. What are the types of things that you do in your lab, in this forensic lab? Could you explain that?
A. The laboratory is really basically broken into two parts. It's the explosives section and the firearms section. In the explosives section, we also do fire debris analysis. A smaller part is looking at, like, device recognition, the weapons themselves and the device. We do have a latent print department, and we also do DNA analysis on those type of devices.
Q. So you're in the explosives section of the lab?
A. Yes, I am.
Q. And routinely, then, you examine evidence that's submitted from the field, so to speak?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. From ATF agents?
A. It could be evidence from local law enforcement that needs ATF assistance, especially -- a lot of the local forensic labs wouldn't have an explosives department, so they would like our assistance on these particular cases.
Q. Working in the explosives section, do

you examine explosive devices?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. And destructive devices?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. Are they similar?
A. It goes -- the names kind of go together, yes.
Q. Are they interchangable?
A. In just regular layman terms, yes.
Q. Have you ever heard the term, a "pipe bomb"?
A. Yes, I have.
Q. And would that fit within the category of "explosive device" or "destructive device"?
A. Yes, it would.
Q. Have you examined pipe bombs in the forensic lab?
A. Yes, I have. In fact, they are our most common type of device we get.
Q. How many pipe bombs do you think you work on? Can you estimate that for us in, say, a given week or month, however is the best way for you to describe that?
A. In case-wise, I might get maybe two or three a month.
Q. How do you receive evidence from, say, an ATF agent in the field? Does that come in through a secure shipping?
A. Yes. Either -- if they are local, they can deliver it right to the laboratory or we do do secure shipping through FedEx.
Q. What's your procedure once you receive that evidence in the lab?
A. Once the evidence comes into the lab, we do scan the evidence just through a regular X-ray analysis to see what it is. We also look to make sure none of the devices that come in are -- they could be functional -- that they have been rendered safe. Once they do come in, they will go directly to our evidence vault, and they will be logged into our computer system.
Q. You lock them in the evidence vault for chain of custody purposes to secure them?
A. Yes, exactly.
Q. Do you assign a lab number to these items that come into your lab?
A. Yes, we do.
Q. With regard to this case, did you
receive any evidence in the lab, forensic lab on July 21st, 2010?
the end cap on one of them was removed. The other one did not have an end cap, so that would make them safer for us to do our analysis on.
Q. I'd like to have you identify Exhibit No. 34.

MR. HAWS: Ms. Rocca, if you could put that up. Your Honor, could we --

THE COURT: Yes, I've turned down the jury projector.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Please examine the screen in front of you.

THE COURT: The screen in front of you. It's not up yet, Counsel.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Do you recognize Exhibit No. 34?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. And what does it show?
A. It shows approximately 12 -inch-long pipe with attached end cap, with what appears to be electrical tape surrounding more toward the center of the pipe.
Q. Have you seen what's depicted in item 34, photograph 34 before?
A. Yes, I have.
A. Yes, I did.
Q. Do you know who it was sent from?
A. It was sent from our agent -affiliated agent up here, Todd Smith.
Q. "Up here" meaning in Idaho?
A. Idaho. I'm sorry, yes.
Q. Okay. Thank you. And can you describe just generally -- and we'll get into it more specifically, but what was the type of evidence that you received?
A. The type of evidence I received was two pipe-looking devices. I had some suspected explosive material, as well as two rounds, disruptor rounds that the bomb squad would use to render the device -- what we call "rendering it safe," as well as some pyrotechnic fuse.
Q. Were these the makings of a pipe bomb?
A. For these type of materials, yes. They are commonly seen for use in making pipe bombs.
Q. Was any pipe bomb intact when you received it?
A. These ones intact as that could be considered still dangerous or --
Q. Correct.
A. No. They have been rendered safe. So

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Q. And does it appear in the same way that you observed it?
A. Yes, it does.

MR. HAWS: Your Honor, move the admission of Exhibit No. 34.

MR. McALLISTER: No objection.
THE COURT: No?
MR. McALLISTER: No objection, Your Honor.
THE COURT: Exhibit 34 is admitted. It will be published to the jury.
(Government's Exhibit No. 34 admitted.)
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Can you explain what you were just then referring to as the tape and the pipe? Would you describe that to the jury from the photograph?
A. On this one here dealing with my analysis of it?
Q. No, no. Just describe what it is in the photograph that you were relating to your testimony a moment ago.
A. In this photograph here, what we have is a approximately 12 -inch pipe. It is 2 inches in diameter. At one end, you can see the end cap attached directly to it. Toward the center, you can see electrical tape bound around it. And the
other end, you can see the thread. It appears to be damaged. That's probably where the bomb techs rendered it safe. And what they would do is they would use an explosive charge or a type of round to knock off the end cap.
Q. Thank you.

MR. HAWS: Ms. Rocca, if you could put up, without showing it to the jury, No. 35 for identification.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Mr. Jermain, can you identify what's depicted in the photograph 35 ?
A. Yes, I can.
Q. What does it show?
A. It shows a fractured end cap with some electrical tape, and it looks like a protruding fuse coming out.
Q. Have you seen what's depicted in item 35 before?
A. Yes, I have.
Q. And where did you see that?
A. It was submitted to the laboratory, and I analyzed it.
Q. And does Exhibit 35 depict what you saw in your laboratory?

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BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Mr. Jermain, do you see Exhibit No. 36?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. What does it show?
A. It is the inside portion of the end cap.
Q. Of the same -- same device that you
were referring to earlier in photographs 33 and 34 and 35 ?
A. Of the inside of that end cap, yes, mm-hmm.
Q. Does it show, also, fuse?
A. It shows -- you can see the electrical tape surrounding and the pyrotechnic fuse toward the center coming out of it.
Q. Exhibit No. 37, please. What is depicted in 37, Mr. Jermain?
A. No. 37, I did not receive.
Q. Didn't come to the lab?
A. Did not come to the lab, no.
Q. No. 38 -- we'll tie that in relevance
with another witness. No. 38, please.
What does 38 show?
A. Thirty-eight is -- appears to be apparent smokeless powder particles, the explosive
A. Yes, it is [sic].

MR. HAWS: Move for the admission of Exhibit No. 35 and ask that it be published, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Any objection?
MR. McALLISTER: None.
THE COURT: Thirty-five will be admitted and published to the jury.
(Government's Exhibit No. 35 admitted.)
MR. HAWS: Ms. Rocca, would you please put up Exhibit 36.

THE COURT: Counsel, to avoid -- again, I don't want to suggest, but if there is not going to be an objection to a series of exhibits, perhaps we could just agree to that now, and we won't have to wait and publish them to the jury separately.

MR. HAWS: I would move the admission of Exhibits 33 through 42, if there is no objection.

MR. McALLISTER: There is not.
THE COURT: All right. We're up to 36 now, I believe, so it would be 36 through 42 will be admitted and now may be published to the jury as you examine the witness.
(Government's Exhibit Nos. 36 through 42 admitted.)
material in the device.
Q. No. 39. What does 39 show?
A. It is the -- it just seems like another -- a little more enhanced, lighter image of the end cap with the fuse protruding out of it.
Q. And No. 40.
A. Forty is the opposite side, the outer part of the end cap.
Q. Exhibit No. 41, please. What does Exhibit 41 show?
A. Exhibit 41 is the original pipe you saw earlier. On this one here --
Q. A photograph of the original pipe; is that correct?
A. Of the original pipe. A photograph of the original pipe. And you can see on the end where the threads are actually bent down. That's where the bomb squad would have rendered it safe.
Q. And it also shows the electrical tape on the device?
A. Yes. You can see the electrical tape, and on the far side you can see the other end cap attached to it.
Q. Exhibit No. 42, please. Do you recognize 42? That may not have gone to the lab.
A. I did not get Exhibit 42.
Q. Okay. Now, with reference to the items that you received in the lab, do you have those with you here in court today?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. Let me ask you to go to Exhibit No. -- No. 80A. Would you just look at that, please.
A. Okay.
Q. Examine it. And without showing it to the jury, what -- what does Exhibit No. -- what is Exhibit No. 80A?
A. It is the original FedEx box that some of the exhibits came in.
Q. And so, it contains the items that were sent to your lab?
A. Yes, it does.
Q. Within 80A or -- yeah, 80A, do you also see another package? And just examine it to yourself, please.
A. Inside here, yes.
Q. Yes. What is $80 B$ ?
A. It is the wrapping material -- the inner packaging material inside the box.
Q. What about Exhibit No. 80? Do you see 688
Q. Describe what it is you're holding.
A. This is the -- it's a 12 -inch, stainless steel pipe with secured end cap. It has the electrical tape wrapped around the center, as well as the bent part of the threads where the other end cap would have been on.
Q. And that's a threaded end cap on the end of it?
A. This one here, yes.
Q. Okay. And this is the device that you examined in your lab?
A. Yes, it is.
Q. Did you -- you can set it down there, please. Did you find any particles or residues of powder associated with Exhibit No. 80?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. Were you able to examine those items of powder?
A. Yes. I did a chemical analysis on them.
Q. And what did you find from the chemical analysis that you did on the powder that was taken from Exhibit No. 80?
A. I was able to identify double-base smokeless powder. The particular brand of it is
it in there?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. And would you describe what Exhibit No. 80 is?
A. Exhibit 80 is the original pipe that you saw, the one that was rendered safe by the bomb squad.
Q. And you've had a chance to examine it recently to make sure it's in the same condition?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. Is it in the same condition that you saw it when you examined it in your lab?
A. It is in the same condition.

MR. HAWS: Move for the admission of Exhibit No. 80.

MR. McALLISTER: No objection.
THE COURT: Exhibit 80 will be admitted. (Government's Exhibit No. 80 admitted.) BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Would you please remove Exhibit 80 from the packing, Mr. Jermain.
A. Yes. (Witness complied).
Q. Would you please -- would you please exhibit that to the jury?
A. (Witness complied).
known as Hi Skor 700X.
Q. What is -- this is explosive powder?

Is that how you defined it?
A. Explosive propellant, yes.
Q. Explosive propellant?
A. Yes.
Q. Is there a common term for that or layman's term for that?
A. A layman's term would be "gunpowder."
Q. Gunpowder?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you examine any of the fuse material that was associated with item No. 80?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. Okay. And it was part of the end cap itself, which is not part of what's before you now; is that correct?
A. That is correct.
Q. Ask you to examine item No. 81. Do you see item 81 ?

THE COURT: Counsel, just -- while the witness is looking for that, we admitted Exhibit 80, but I'm assuming that includes 80 A and B, which are -- I think it's been identified as packaging materials.

MR. HAWS: I'll take care of that,
Your Honor, and clean up the record in that regard. I would move for the admission of Exhibits No. 80A and 80B.

THE COURT: Is there any objection?
MR. McALLISTER: Under 403, Your Honor, I don't think the packaging material is necessary.

MR. HAWS: Just to maintain the chain of custody is all we're doing here, Your Honor.

MR. McALLISTER: We have not objected to the chain of custody.

THE COURT: Where there is no issue, I don't know that we need to admit 80A and 80B. I'll ask, obviously, the government to retain those. If it becomes an issue for some reason, we can offer them separately.

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Go ahead, Mr. Haws.
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BY MR. HAWS:
Q. With regard to 80B, however, 80B is not just packaging material, is that correct, Mr. Jermain? Eighty B, doesn't that contain tape? Is that what you said earlier?
A. It contains tape that was not on the device. It came off of it.
Q. It came off the device. Did you remove 692
A. Yes, it is.

MR. HAWS: Move the admission of Exhibit No. 81.

MR. McALLISTER: No objection.
THE COURT: Eighty-one will be admitted and may be published to the jury.
(Government's Exhibit No. 81 admitted.)
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Would you please lift up Exhibit No. 81 and show it to the jury?
A. Just the packing material?
Q. No. Remove it from the packing material so that we can examine it, please.
A. (Witness complied). Here is the end cap with the cracked fracture in the center. This is the pyrotechnic fuse I removed from it and that I repackaged in here, as well as the electrical tape that was on the top portion.
Q. And you had occasion to examine all of those in your lab; is that correct?
A. That is correct.
Q. I would ask you to find Exhibit No. 98 there. Do you see Exhibit No. 98?
A. Yes. Exhibit 98.
Q. What is Exhibit No. 98?
it from the device?
A. I did, yes.

MR. HAWS: Okay. I would move 80B, as well, Your Honor.

MR. McALLISTER: No objection.
THE COURT: I will admit Exhibit 80B. (Government's Exhibit No. 80B admitted.)
MR. HAWS: Thank you.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Exhibit No. 81, is that what you have in front of you now?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. Okay. Don't demonstrate it yet, but describe for the record what it is.
A. It is -- the item here is the end cap with the fuse and electrical tape that you saw in the -- in an earlier photo.
Q. Was it received at the same time as Exhibit 80 was received in the lab?
A. Yes, it was.
Q. And it was part of your analysis?
A. Yes, it was.
Q. Is it in the same condition as when you examined it in your lab?
A. Ninety-eight is a powder sample taken from the pipe bomb.
Q. And that's the powder sample that you examined in the lab?
A. On this one, yes, it is.
Q. How do you know?
A. The chain of custody -- one thing is the bag itself has my signature, initial, my writing. Also, on the front chain of custody here is my signature and dated on there.
Q. And that's the black spools of powder that you testified about earlier?
A. Yes, it is.
Q. What did you -- what did you find with regard to Exhibit No. -- strike that.

Did you -- do you find Exhibit No. 83 there in front of you? While you're about it, see if you can locate Exhibits 83A and B. They should be together there.
A. Here is 83 .
Q. Okay. What is Exhibit 83 ?
A. Exhibit 83 are multiple lengths of pyrotechnic fuse.
Q. And have you seen Exhibit 83 before?
A. Yes, I have.
Q. Where did you see that?
A. In the laboratory.
Q. And was that pyrotechnic fuse associated with Exhibit No. 80 that you've described earlier?
A. Yes, it was.
Q. And did you perform any analysis on that pyrotechnic fuse?
A. On the fuse itself, yes.

MR. HAWS: Move for the admission of Exhibit No. 83, the pyrotechnic fuse.

MR. McALLISTER: No objection.
THE COURT: Eighty-three will be admitted.
(Government's Exhibit No. 83 admitted.)
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Eighty-three A. Do you see that also?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. And what is 83 A ?
A. Eighty-three A is a length --
Q. Without --
A. A length of pyrotechnic fuse.
Q. And have you examined 83A before?
A. Yes, I have.
Q. In the lab?
A. In the lab.

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MR. McALLISTER: No objection.
THE COURT: Eighty-three B will be admitted. (Government's Exhibit No. 83B admitted.)
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Referring to $83,83 \mathrm{~A}$, and 83B, would you show those to the jury, please, and explain what you mean by "pyrotechnic fuse."
A. Here are lengths of fuse that I got with the submission. All it is is it's a core wrapping with a waterproof coating outside of it, usually nitrocellulose. On the inside of the material is either some kind of pyrotechnic mixture, or it could be black powder. In this case when I analyzed it, it was a perchlorate mixture, which is typically found in pyrotechnic fuses. It's basically the same thing that you find on fireworks.
Q. And that pyrotechnic fuse, just to make sure we understand as laymen, it's designed then to be ignited and carry the ignition to the charge; is that correct?
A. That is correct.
Q. How long was this pyrotechnic fuse that you received in the lab, approximately?
Q. Associated with the device you've identified as Exhibit 80?
A. Yes, I have.
Q. And is it in the same condition as you last saw it in the lab?
A. The packaging material has my initial, my name and dated on it that I repackaged it in here, yes.

MR. HAWS: Move for the admission of 83A.
MR. McALLISTER: No objection.
THE COURT: Eighty-three A will be admitted. (Government's Exhibit No. 83A admitted.)
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Eighty-three B, do you see that in front of you?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. What is that?
A. Another segment of pyrotechnic fuse.
Q. And did you examine it in the lab?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. And is it in the same condition as when you last saw it in the lab?
A. Yes, it is.

MR. HAWS: Move for the admission of 83B.
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A. I would have to refer to my notes on that.
Q. Do you have an approximation? Are we talking about a small -- 2 feet or more?
A. You could say it's -- there were two segments, probably within near a foot or so.
Q. Okay. You examined these, however, and -- strike that.

You did examine some small pieces; right?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. And those were Exhibits No. -- I
believe that was Exhibit 83A. Is that the one that came out of the end cap?
A. That one was the previous one.

Eighty-three A was not out of an end cap. It was just straight fuse.
Q. Was it 83B? Which one came out of the end cap?
A. I believe it's the previous one.

Actually, it was associated with the end cap.
Q. Oh, it was part of the end cap.
A. Yes. Part of the end cap was that type of fuse that came with it.
Q. Were all of these pieces of fuse that
are identified here $--83 \mathrm{~A}, 83 \mathrm{~B}$, and the piece that came out of the end cap -- are they the same material?
A. They are visually similar and in measurements they are similar, so they do appear to be the same.
Q. What kind of tests did you do with regard to the pyrotechnic material or fuse?
A. There were two tests that I did. First was to actually determine if it was a pyrotechnic fuse.

The first thing we like to do is actually do something called an "IST," which is ignition susceptibility test, and that's just kind of a fancy word for lighting it to see if it would function. In this case, we'll take a small section of the fuse, light it, and we notice the characteristics of it. Does it have like a black smoke coming off it? It just has those characteristics.

A second thing I was asked to do on this fuse was to look at some suspected heat damage that was done to it.
Q. How did you ignite that pyrotechnic fuse in your test?

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coupler and a plug.
Q. And have you seen Exhibit No. 85 before?
A. Yes, I have.
Q. And where have you seen it?
A. In the laboratory.
Q. It was also sent to you?
A. Yes, it was.
Q. By Mr. Smith?
A. By the case agent, yes.
Q. By the case agent. Okay. Did you examine Exhibit No. 85?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. And what did you find with regard to
that? Just describe it briefly.
A. I first did a surface analysis on the pipe just to determine the material. In this case, it was steel. Also, from the pipe itself, I did a microscopic analysis of the inside of it to see if I could find any type of explosive or any type of particles in it. And in this case I found small, remnant particles of double-base smokeless powder.
Q. Is that in the same condition as you last saw it in your lab?
A. Just to see if it was pyrotechnic fuse, I just put an open flame to it to light the fuse itself. For the test I did to see if it was actual heat damage, I took just a regular hot plate, put a glass slide on top of that, and I put the fuse on top of the glass slide and applied heat slowly to it. What I noticed was the green color of the pyrotechnic fuse turned to more of a dark brown color, and the outer layer of the nitrocellulose started to melt.
Q. And so, heat did start to -- that heat that you applied to it started to melt it but did not ignite it; is that correct?
A. I was just doing a heat tint on it. I was doing a slow heat. If I left it on long enough on the hot plate, it could have ignited it. I did stop it before I got to that point.
Q. Okay. Let me ask you to examine or see if you find Exhibit No. 85 there, please.
A. Yes. Exhibit 85 .
Q. Do you see it?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. Would you identify for the record, please, what it is.
A. It is a large pipe with an attached

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A. Yes, it is.

MR. HAWS: Move for the admission of Exhibit 85.

MR. McALLISTER: No objection.
THE COURT: Eighty-five will be admitted and now may be published to the jury.
(Government's Exhibit No. 85 admitted.)
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Would you demonstrate that or show that to the jury now, please.
A. (Witness complied). This one here is still sealed up, but I can --
Q. Please take it out. Let's show it to the jury, please.

THE COURT: Take it out of the seal?
MR. HAWS: Yes.
THE COURT: Is that what you wish?
MR. HAWS: Yes.
THE WITNESS: Is there scissors or --
LAW CLERK: I can get some in 30 seconds.
THE COURT: Here is --
THE WITNESS: Thank you.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Just to be able to take it out of there, please, Mr. Jermain.
A. (Witness complied).
Q. Would you show that to the jury, please.
A. (Witness complied). Here it is here, the pipe material, the coupling or coupler, and an end plug on the end here. The other thread side is open.
Q. So that one is equipped with an end plug on one end and the possibility of putting an end cap on the open end; is that right?
A. Yes, you could.
Q. Hold them up together so we can see the approximate sizes of the two.
A. (Witness complied).
Q. Okay. Thank you. You can put those down.

Let me ask you a question about the powder that you examined. Was the powder similar in both cases, the powder residue, the explosive powder?
A. Yes. They were both double-base smokeless powder, as well as they both had the physical characteristic of Hi Skor 700X.

MR. HAWS: If I may have a moment, Your Honor, to check on the exhibits?

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one from the Fairfax -- that Fairfax turned over?
A. Eighty-five, my understanding was it
was. It was the one disassembled by the individual.
Q. And the one exhibit, was it No. 80 ? No. 80 is the other pipe bomb?
A. Is this one here, yes.
Q. And it's your understanding that that one was the one removed from Cyndi Steele's vehicle?
A. That's what the case agent told me.

Yes.
MR. HAWS: Okay. All right. Nothing further. Thank you very much.

THE COURT: Cross-examination.
CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. McALLISTER:
Q. Mr. Jermain, when you received these items, they were -- they came in pieces? In other words, there wasn't any powder except samples?
A. For the one, I had samples on it. In the device itself, I did a microscopic analysis. I found additional powder.
Q. Okay. But in other words, they weren't filled?

THE COURT: Yes.
MR. HAWS: Your Honor, just comparing my records with the court's records, are Exhibits 38 through 42 admitted?

THE COURT: I'm sorry? What numbers?
MR. HAWS: Thirty-eight through 42. Those were --

THE COURT: Yes. I think they were admitted by stipulation yesterday.

MR. HAWS: Okay.
BY MR. HAWS:
Q. And go back to Exhibit No. 98, Mr. Jermain. I want to make sure that we have moved the admission of that. That was the -- that was the powder sample; is that correct?
A. That is correct. Ninety-eight, powder samples.

MR. HAWS: If we didn't admit it before, I would move the admission now, Your Honor.

MR. McALLISTER: No objection.
THE COURT: The exhibit will be admitted.
(Government's Exhibit No. 98 admitted.) BY MR. HAWS:
Q. Mr. Jermain, what's your understanding as to the origin of Exhibit No. 85? Was that the 705
A. When I received them, no, they were not filled.
Q. And I think you used the word they were "rendered safe" by the case agent or someone in the field?
A. By the bomb squad, yes.
Q. All right. Do you know who is the maker of these devices?
A. As in usually -- do you mean the pipe manufacturer or the actual person who built it?
Q. The person who built the device and designed the device or made the device.
A. I do not know of that person.
Q. All right. Have you interviewed Larry Fairfax about these parts, if you will, of the device?
A. I have not, no.
Q. All right. Do you have any opinion about whether or not these devices that you have could explode?

MR. HAWS: Object to the foundation, Your Honor, as to the devices -- which device are we talking about? The ones as they currently are?

THE COURT: Let's clarify, Mr. McAllister. BY MR. McALLISTER:
Q. Obviously, the devices or pieces that you have here today are safe. They won't explode; correct?
A. That is correct.
Q. Do you know anything about the device that was discovered under Cyndi Steele's car?
A. In regards to the actual information of how it was, no, I do not know that.
Q. Okay. So I guess my question is: You're from the laboratory, but you don't know in the world real world whether it would have exploded or not?
A. Based on how -- I know how pipe bombs would work, but in this case that would be beyond my base of expertise. The bomb -- I believe that the EEO will be testifying to whether or not the devices would function.
Q. Okay. I think you testified that you see, like, three of these devices a week?
A. A month.
Q. A month. All right. So obviously you're familiar with them?
A. Yes.
Q. Can you tell us anything about the -about Larry Fairfax, the maker of this device,

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it, no. I was informed that certain exhibits were removed from it, but I did not see it.
Q. Okay. Were you informed that it was
only three-quarters of the way filled with
smokeless powder?
A. I was not told that. No.
Q. All right. It's true that, in your
experience, that the -- that the device needs to
be compressed or the powder needs to be compressed in something; correct?
A. Actually, no, that's not true.
Q. Okay. Well, what about in a bullet?

There is a casing, is there not?
A. In a -- I'm sorry?
Q. In a bullet shot from a gun?
A. In a bullet, yes.
Q. Okay. And it's basically -- it's put through some compression when it's fired; correct?
A. When the smokeless is ignited, it will build pressure which will release the bullet out of the cartridge.
Q. Right. Did you observe, in this device that was sent to your lab, electric tape?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. And did you observe that it was
whether he was sophisticated or unsophisticated?
A. Based on how the devices were made? Is that what your --
Q. Yes. Based upon your analysis or examination of the devices.
A. These devices are, I would say, very generic, not very sophisticated.
Q. Okay. And that would lead you to conclude that Larry Fairfax wasn't very sophisticated in making it?

MR. HAWS: Objection. Assumes facts not in evidence with this witness, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Sustained. I think the witness can testify that they weren't sophisticated and whoever made them is not sophisticated, but I'm not sure he is in a position to draw the connection as to who actually made them, so I'll sustain the objection.
BY MR. McALLISTER:
Q. Are you aware of the fact that the device removed from Cyndi Steele's car wasn't filled with black powder?
A. With black powder?
Q. I'm sorry. Smokeless powder.
A. I am -- I'm not -- my personal seeing

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double-wrapped electric tape?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. Do you have any opinion on what that does to a potential explosive device?
A. For the explosive device itself, it makes no containment or anything to that. It wouldn't -- tape would not change the device itself.
Q. Will it affect the fuse?
A. As I got it in, I didn't see the fuse wrapped in electrical tape.
Q. Okay. But if it was double-wrapped in electric tape, what would be the consequence, in your opinion?
A. It shouldn't affect the fuse.
Q. The fuse would just burn through it?
A. It would burn directly through it, yes.
Q. All right. Did you attempt in any way to take fingerprints from the devices?
A. On this one here, no. There was no request for fingerprints.
Q. Okay. And did anyone send you known samples of Mr. Fairfax's fingerprints?
A. Not that I -- no, I did not receive.
Q. I take it that you have no evidence to
offer in this case that Edgar Steele in any way built these bombs, touched these bombs, had them in his possession?
A. I do not, no.

MR. McALLISTER: Thank you, sir.
THE COURT: Redirect?
MR. HAWS: No redirect, Your Honor.
THE COURT: You may step down.
I assume the witness can be excused and released from any subpoena?

MR. HAWS: We would ask that he be released, Your Honor. He needs to travel back to the lab.

THE COURT: Mr. McAllister, any objection?
MR. McALLISTER: None, Your Honor.
THE COURT: You may step down. You will be excused. Leave the exhibits here. Mr. Severson will take care of those.

Counsel, I think we're where we probably take the last break of the day, so we'll be in recess for about 15 minutes.

I'll again admonish the jury not to discuss the case among themselves nor with anyone else, nor should they express or form any opinions about the case until it is submitted to you. As always, continue to follow the court's extended

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given the stipulation?
MR. McALLISTER: The stipulation, yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: The exhibit will be admitted.
(Government's Exhibit 3 admitted.)
MS. WHELAN: I would ask permission to publish it to the jury.

THE COURT: Yes. It will be published to the jury. Ladies and gentlemen, you've heard the court's prior instructions concerning transcripts. I'll just repeat it somewhat from memory, but I think I can cover all the major points.

MS. WHELAN: Your Honor, I'm sorry. I apologize for interrupting you, but there was no stipulation as to transcripts so we did not include a transcript in this audio.

THE COURT: So there is no transcript?
MS. WHELAN: No. It will just be the audio.
THE COURT: All right. There was an exhibit marked, but it's not being offered.

MS. WHELAN: That's correct. There is no stipulation as to that. I would ask Ms. Rocca to play that. Judge, will you allow me just to sit down while that's being done?

THE COURT: I'm sorry?
admonition concerning juror conduct as I gave it to you on the first day of trial.

We'll be in recess.
(Recess.)
(Jury present.)
THE COURT: For the record, I'll note that all jurors are present.

Ms. Whelan, you may call your next witness.

MS. WHELAN: Thank you, Your Honor.
Your Honor, at this time I would ask permission to read a stipulation into the record.

THE COURT: Yes.
MS. WHELAN: The stipulation is that, "Exhibit No. 3 is an audio recording from a telephone call made from the Kootenai County Jail on June 13th, 2010, and contains the voice of the defendant, Edgar Steele, and his son, Rex Steele. This exhibit may be admitted without further foundation or authentication as to the participants' voices."

And with that stipulation, at this point, I would ask permission to publish -- move for the admission of Exhibit 3.

THE COURT: I assume there is no objection
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MS. WHELAN: Your Honor, will you allow me just to sit down while that's --

THE COURT: Oh, yes, certainly.
And I assume you'll waive reporting, again, of the playing of the tape?

MS. WHELAN: Yes, Your Honor.
THE COURT: Mr. McAllister?
MR. McALLISTER: Yes, Your Honor.
THE COURT: You can go ahead and start.
There is no reason to bring up a screen since there is no transcript being played. I'm just going to leave it off unless --
(Government's Exhibit 3 published.)
MS. WHELAN: Your Honor, I would ask permission to read another stipulation.

THE COURT: Yes.
MS. WHELAN: "Exhibit 1 is an audio recording from a telephone call made from the Kootenai County Jail on June 13th, 2010, and contains the voices of defendant Edgar Steele and Cyndi Steele. This exhibit may be admitted without further foundation or authentication as to the participants' voices."

With the reading of that, I would move for the admission of Exhibit No. 1.

THE COURT: I assume there is no objection? MR. McALLISTER: No, Your Honor.
Stipulated.
THE COURT: Exhibit 1 will be admitted and may be published to the jury.
(Government's Exhibit 1 admitted.)
MS. WHELAN: Your Honor, I would ask permission to publish this to the jury now.

THE COURT: You may.
(Government's Exhibit 1 published.)
MS. WHELAN: Your Honor, we would call Cyndi Steele.

THE COURT: Ms. Steele, would you please step before the clerk and be sworn. And then follow Ms. Gearhart's directions from there after you've been sworn.

## CYNDI STEELE,

having been first duly sworn to tell the whole truth, testified as follows:

THE CLERK: Please state your complete name and spell your last name for the record.

THE WITNESS: Can I spell my first name, too?

THE CLERK: Please.
THE WITNESS: Cyndi, C-Y-N-D-I, Steele,
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to continue my training. That took me to New York
City where I continued to train and audition, and then I went to San Francisco where I had gotten a job with a dance company.
Q. Do you recall, ma'am, when you lived in San Francisco?
A. I really don't remember the exact year, but it had to have been '79, '80, in there. I really don't -- it's --
Q. Let me just ask you another question.

Did you get married while you lived in San Francisco?
A. Yes.
Q. And did you have your daughter, Nicole?
A. Yes.
Q. And then subsequently, that marriage ended in divorce; correct?
A. Yes, it did.
Q. Can you explain to the jury how you met the defendant, Mr. Steele?
A. My mom and I were running a dance studio down in the Bay Area that we had opened up down there. And my mom was in a car accident, and she needed to seek an attorney. And we went -- I forget how we -- I think we got a recommendation

S-T-E-E-L-E.
THE COURT: Ms. Whelan, you may inquire of the witness.

MS. WHELAN: Thank you.

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. Mrs. Steele, are you married?
A. Yes.
Q. To whom are you married?
A. To Edgar Steele.
Q. That is the defendant in this case?
A. Yes, it is.
Q. What town do you currently live in?
A. Sagle, Idaho.
Q. Your home with your husband is on

Talache Road; is that correct?
A. Yes, it is.
Q. Did you used to be a dancer?
A. Yes.
Q. What kind of dancer?
A. Ballet.
Q. Did you work in different areas, as far as geographically across the country?
A. I primarily studied and danced in

Oregon where I grew up. Then I moved to Seattle
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and -- and my husband at the time was -- had just began his law career in that office and that's -as an associate attorney and that's how I met him.
Q. How old were you when you met Mr. Steele? Do you remember?
A. How old? I was -- it was about March
'83. I know I was 28, somewhere, 29. I haven't done the math on that. Sorry.
Q. That's okay. But you were in your 20s?
A. Yes.
Q. And did you get married about 1983, 1985, sometime in that?
A. My first marriage or my second -- my marriage to my husband?
Q. To the defendant. Yes, to your husband.
A. We got married on April 27th, 1985.
Q. 1985, okay. Did you close your dance studio after you got married?
A. Yes. Because of my mom's injuries and such, it wasn't -- it sort of left me handling the studio by myself, and we were going to be starting a family, and so I had decided that I wanted to close the studio. And then, I found another studio that I started taking classes and teaching
a few classes for them to keep up on my dance.
Q. Was that in San Mateo?
A. That studio was actually -- well, the studio we had was in Foster City, and the other studio that I was taking classes and working at was located in Belmont. They're all very close.
Q. And Belmont is where your son was born; is that correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And then sometime after your son was born, roughly five years, six years later, you moved to Bend, Oregon; is that correct?
A. We moved to Bend, Oregon, about '93, '94, I believe.
Q. And your son was born in ' 88 ; is that right?
A. Yes. He was born in ' 88 .
Q. And you ended up moving from Bend, Oregon; correct?
A. Yes, we did.
Q. And you moved to where?
A. We moved to Sagle, Idaho.
Q. Now, when you were living in Bend, Oregon, your husband was still practicing law in California; is that correct?
cancer, and I was afraid of losing him because we were partners.
Q. And that was hard for you?
A. Yes, it was very hard for me.
Q. And during this time -- I think maybe before you've described it just generally as a time that you had maybe a breakdown or depression in your life. Does that sound accurate?
A. I mean, you know, I was still functioning, but I was -- I wasn't functioning as well as I used to be, and I was scared and -- you know, I mean, I -- you know, I was depressed.
Yes, I was depressed. I was scared of losing my husband.
Q. And while -- so your husband had his health issues?
A. Yes.
Q. And you had your health issues?
A. If you call them health issues.

Mental, I guess, yes.
Q. We can characterize it as mental health issues. I mean, I'm not trying to pinpoint you, just paint the picture of what was happening then. What if we just call them "issues"?
A. Thank you.
A. He was. He was in the process of selling the business and -- because we wanted to move our children out of the San Francisco area and raise them out in the country where both of us had. But it was going to be a long process because they were going to buy him out, sort of, so -- and then there came times when he had to go back because that business deal was falling through. So he started traveling back and forth, yes.
Q. And in the late '90s, did your husband have a significant health issue, a health scare?
A. Yes. He was diagnosed with prostate cancer.
Q. And can you tell the jury whether the stress of that caused you to have some problems?
A. I think that was sort of the straw that broke my back at the time. That really sent me over, and that made me very depressed and had sort of a breakdown because we were having financial issues that we were -- we were struggling trying to work them all through. And just before that, everything was starting to come back in place. We were getting back on top of things, and then we were hit with that he had -- was diagnosed with

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Q. Is that okay?
A. Yes.
Q. During this period of time, the defendant felt that you had kind of abandoned him when he needed you because you had to deal with your own issues; is that correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And at that point, the defendant remained in California to work at his firm during this period of time; right?
A. Even -- it wasn't that he remained in California. It was that he was going back -- he was still going back and forth. He was going to California when he was tending to business and then he would come back home.
Q. And I apologize. I mean, the things we get into I know are personal, but I need to ask you: While the defendant was in California, is that the time period that you found out that he had been Internet dating?
A. Yes, it was.
Q. And that was on Match.com?
A. I don't remember the sites. That sounds like one of them. You know, I mean, that I know -- that I know exist.
Q. And in finding that out, I mean, you actually set up a profile on Match.com and put up his likes to try to see if he would contact you; correct?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. Okay. And you confirmed -- I mean, that was one of the ways you confirmed that he was on the site?
A. Yes.
Q. Okay. And at that point, you had some marital problems, and you filed for divorce; correct?
A. I think that was the crux of the marital problems because he had been coming home and saying that he wasn't happy at home. He was being honest with me how he felt. And if he wanted to go elsewhere, I mean, you know, it hurt because I still loved him even though I didn't feel like I was giving him what he needed. I wasn't willing to hold him to a marriage, and I was willing to let him go. And I -- you know, I didn't want the divorce, but I had -- he was unhappy, and if he was unhappy, I wasn't going to hold him to it. And it was also to protect me because I've always had abandonment issues and --

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Q. And then I just want to show you the title. I don't want you to talk about it. I just want to see if you recognize it. Do you recognize it, ma'am?
A. I mean, it looks -- it looks like appropriate. It looks like what would be filed, but I don't -- I mean, it's been so long I don't -- I mean, I'm sure that's correct.
Q. And then, I would just ask that you look at the last page of the exhibit, and that has a date on it.
A. 7th of June.
Q. And is that your signature, ma'am?
A. Yes, it is.
Q. And would you agree that Exhibit 91 is an accurate copy of that document that you filed? I'm trying to talk around it.
A. Yes.
Q. Okay.

MS. WHELAN: Your Honor, we would move for the admission of United States' Exhibit 91.

MR. McALLISTER: I would object, Your Honor. Relevance grounds, anything that happened in 2000.

THE COURT: Counsel, at this point, I tend to agree. I'm not sure -- I mean, the witness has
because of things that have happened in my past, and so I wasn't going to let myself be abandoned. I was going to take the first step.
Q. And that was in June of 2000; correct?
A. It was around -- it was around 2000. I know it was around there. I really don't recall the exact date because I have put that in my past and have not dwelled on it since.
Q. Understood.

MS. WHELAN: Judge, is the display to the jury blocked off?

THE COURT: It's off. Do you wish to have the input changed to the evidence presenter?

MS. WHELAN: Yes, please.
THE COURT: Ms. Gearhart, if you would do that.
BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. Mrs. Steele, it's not going to show behind you but on the screen right before you. I'm going to put this down and ask you to look at it. Okay? It's been marked for identification purposes as -- I'm going to show you the sticker -- Government's Exhibit No. 91. Do you see the sticker down there?
A. Yes.
testified she filed for divorce. The petition itself, I'm not sure what that adds, and the relevance would be marginal.

MS. WHELAN: We may come back to it, then, Judge. Thank you.

THE COURT: All right. I'll refuse the exhibit at this point, but if you tie in the relevance at a later point, you can reoffer it.

MS. WHELAN: Thank you, Your Honor.
THE COURT: That was Exhibit 91?
MS. WHELAN: Yes, sir.
THE COURT: All right. Thank you. BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. Ma'am, in the petition that you filed back in June of 2000, there were certain demands that you made. Do you recall those?
A. Not all of them, I don't.
Q. Okay. I'm going to ask you just if you recall certain ones. Just tell me if you recall them, okay?
A. All right.
Q. One is you asked for child support of about $\$ 1,400$ per month. Do you recall that?
A. I don't remember the amount.
Q. If you can just look at the screen in
front of you. I'll quit moving it. Does looking at page 4 of that Exhibit 91 help refresh your recollection?
A. Not -- honestly, no, it doesn't. I
was -- at that time I had hired an attorney, and I was basically going on her recommendation what the typical amounts were asked and what to ask for. So I really don't remember.
Q. Okay. Would you dispute that that's an accurate recitation within that complaint?
A. It's in a document that I signed so I can't dispute it.

THE COURT: Counsel, if you want, we can visit at a sidebar, but I'm going to reconsider on my prior ruling. I had forgotten some prior testimony that I had not considered, but almost immediately after I ruled, I recalled that testimony. If you want, I can discuss it at sidebar and explain the court's ruling. Counsel, approach. (Sidebar commences as follows:)
THE COURT: Counsel, I had just completely forgotten Mr. Fairfax's testimony that the reason he didn't divorce and wanted Mrs. Steele killed was because she wanted too much money in her 728
relevant, especially if we don't know if that's truthful from Mr. Fairfax.

THE COURT: Ms. Whelan?
MS. WHELAN: It exactly makes it relevant.
One, the defendant told him he didn't do it because of the cost. Two, we have a document that shows what she prayed for, which is substantial. Three, it goes to the defendant's -- if they had gotten divorced, there would be no murder for hire. It is relevant. We do intend to bring it out. We asked about --

THE COURT: I'm going to admit the exhibit. The objection is noted and overruled.
(Sidebar concluded.)
THE COURT: On further reflection, I am going to overrule the objection and admit Exhibit 91 for the reasons discussed at sidebar. Exhibit 91 will be admitted and published to the jury.
(Government's Exhibit 91 admitted.)
MS. WHELAN: Thank you, Your Honor. BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. Mrs. Steele, I need to ask you some questions about Exhibit 91. It's not done to embarrass you. I will go through it as quickly as
divorce. And so I think what she had filed for and prayed for in the complaint in a divorce, even if it was ten years earlier, would be relevant to that issue. I'll hear you otherwise, but it does seem to me to make it relevant, and the fact that it's ten years old goes to the weight, not to admissibility.

MR. McALLISTER: Judge, there was no divorce. They reconciled.

THE COURT: I understand that, but it was filed.

MR. McALLISTER: I understand what's filed. But the proof is going to be there was no divorce, and yet, the prosecutor is dwelling on this for 15 minutes and asking pointed questions that -- she said she made the decision based upon her lawyer's advice to ask for whatever was typical. This is impeachment when there is no need for it, Judge. It's using something that's unfair, ten years ago. If it was a divorce, that would be a different story, but in this case there wasn't. And there was a reconciliation. And I don't think it's appropriate. I don't think -- just because Mr. Fairfax said in testimony that she asked for amounts of money back in 2000 does not make this 729
possible. Okay?
A. Okay.
Q. Exhibit 91 is entitled "Complaint for Divorce"; is that correct?
A. Yes, it is.
Q. It was filed in Bonner County, Idaho?
A. I don't remember. Yes, it was.
Q. In the complaint, you offered your husband -- excuse me -- you asked for $\$ 1,400$ per month child support; is that correct?
A. I don't remember that. That's what it says so I'm assuming that's what I did.
Q. You wanted the defendant to pay for the children's healthcare; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you ask the defendant to pay for your healthcare for a year?
A. I don't recall that.
Q. Ma'am, did you offer that your husband could visit with the kids when he came to Idaho and agree to split the holidays and two weeks of visitation in the summer, but only if you approved the dates?
A. Yes, because I had -- my intention was never to deny either one of us our children. We
both loved our children. There was never a question of that. It's just that I was hoping to remain in Idaho. If he decided to be in California -- I didn't know where he would decide, and it was more the idea of -- you know, being able to say what dates was because I had to consider the children's schooling.
Q. And they were involved in other activities like 4-H and the other things you outlined; correct?
A. They were involved in $4-\mathrm{H}$. At that time, I had a daughter that was very involved with music. Our son was involved with karate. My youngest was probably just 4-H because I don't -- I mean, she was still fairly young yet.
Q. In the complaint, ma'am, you wanted the defendant to tell you by May 1st of what the visitation was that he wanted for the summer and you had authority, or you asked for authority, to decide if the dates would not interfere with the children's schedules; correct?
A. I was just asking for him to verify and hopefully give me dates so that we could work out schedules.
Q. Thank you. You wanted the child

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other objection to any questions that do stray beyond that.

MS. WHELAN: Yes, Your Honor. I understand that.

THE COURT: Proceed. BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. So you were the plaintiff and you were looking for the defendant to pay for your healthcare expenses; correct?
A. And this says for one year following; correct?
Q. Right. Just for the one year after the decree.
A. Well, yes. I was -- because my husband was the primary -- primary earner in our family, and I -- I wanted to at least have time to be able to figure out how I was going to -- what I was going to do in order to be able to take care of myself. I had always assumed that we would take care of our children together, but if I'm going to leave somebody and go on my own, then I believe it becomes my responsibility. But I wanted at least time to be able to put that all in place and not just be all of a sudden one day without being covered for a while until I could manage to do
support paid through the State of Idaho and not directly to you; correct?
A. I relied on my attorney for that one.
Q. You wanted the defendant to pay the $\$ 300$ a month for both your children to attend private school; is that correct?
A. I honestly don't recall that.
Q. In looking at paragraph 13 , you asked that health insurance be covered for you -- you were the plaintiff in this case -- for one year following the entry of the decree; correct?

MR. McALLISTER: Judge, I'm going to object. Asked and answered, and the relevance is far beyond anything in this trial in this case, in this petition.

MS. WHELAN: Your Honor, I would object to speaking objections.

THE COURT: Counsel, let's just -- an objection on relevance grounds would be sufficient, Mr. McAllister.

I'm going to overrule the objection for the reasons noted. As long as we restrict ourselves to the type of issues that we discussed at sidebar, I will permit it. Counsel, no leeway beyond that, and I will certainly sustain any 733
that.
Q. I don't think anybody is questioning why, just as to what the defendant was told you were asking for in the petition.

Now, you also asked for alimony; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And you wanted $\$ 1,000$ per month for a year from the defendant in addition to any child support; correct?
A. For a year so I could get -- so I could manage until I could get myself settled, yes.
Q. Ma'am, in the petition, specifically in paragraph 16, you asked that the defendant pay for your counseling because the knowledge that your marriage was in serious jeopardy severely traumatized your life, and you wanted him to pay for the counseling; correct?
A. I -- you know, I'm having a difficulty with this because I don't recall all of these specific things. I was working with an attorney, and some of these things she said that we would ask and then it goes to court and it gets resolved. So all of these -- I don't remember those particular -- I know that I had said I had
been going to counseling, but I had been going to counseling prior to even this.

THE COURT: Ms. Whelan, I think we need to limit ourselves just to what was asked, not the reason it was asked. I think that -- it's just what is in the petition, and that's all that's relevant to the proceeding.

MS. WHELAN: Okay.
THE COURT: I think dwelling on anything beyond that does go beyond the scope of what would be relevant under Rule 402.
BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. Ma'am, in addition to that, you sought to have the ranch in Sagle awarded to you as your sole and separate property; correct?
A. Yes, because that was my dream.
Q. And that was your dream, the ranch in Sagle, not your husband's; correct?
A. The home and the place was -- was our dream. The horses and the ranch was my dream that my husband helped me to build because he knew it was my dream and supported. You know, I figured that there would have to be some division because I wasn't going to leave him penniless either. But the ranch was important, and I wanted to try to

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Q. He told you -- excuse me -- did he tell you that he had merely wanted to try on other women but had decided you were the one for him?
A. I mean, that's a very small summary of it, but I could -- I would say yes.
Q. In exchanges that you had about his Internet dating, is that the -- basically, what he told you is he was trying on other women?
A. I wouldn't say he said he was "trying on other women." He was looking to see -- because he was so unhappy, he was looking to see if -- if our home life was really what he wanted or if there was something better. I think he was -- he was questioning everything about his life at that point in time.
Q. Ma'am, in the early months of 2010, did you have to split your time between your family home in Sagle, Idaho, and your mother's home?
A. I'm sorry. We jumped way ahead. What year?
Q. I'm sorry. Just this last, the early months of 2010.
A. Well, it actually started back in December, the first part of December of 2009, and I was being torn between Oregon City and Sagle.
figure out how I could manage it on my own because it was my dream.
Q. Ma'am, you also asked for sole possession of a 1996 suburban?
A. Yes.
Q. A 1986 Mustang?
A. Yes.
Q. One-half of all the gold and silver coins which value was in excess of 50,000 ?
A. Probably half, yes. I mean, it was half. I don't remember the amount.
Q. There were various accounts that your husband had which were in his name -- retirement accounts, IRAs and other things -- and you asked for approximately $\$ 163,000$ in cash out of those; correct?
A. I don't recall that. But I -- I don't recall.
Q. But if it's in the document, you wouldn't dispute it?
A. If it's in the document and I signed it, then I can't dispute it.
Q. Ultimately, you and your husband reconciled; correct?
A. Yes, we did.
Q. And that was hard for you?
A. It was very hard because I needed to be in both places, and I had to -- I had to go where the most emergency was. And it wasn't that I wasn't needed in one place, because I was, and I -- and I wanted to be there, but I also needed to be in the other place. So it always came down to where the most -- I had to weigh it, and it was hard to weigh it because I had two people that I very much loved that needed me and I'm only one person.
Q. And so you had to make decisions about between going to your mom's house in Oregon or going back to Sagle; right?
A. Yes.
Q. Now, your husband had several surgeries between November of 2009 and June of 2010; correct?
A. Yes, he did.
Q. We have heard about the aortic aneurysm, and that was in November of 2009?
A. It was November 21st, 2009.
Q. And were you living in Sagle then?
A. Yes, I was. My home has always been in Sagle.
Q. And were you at home when that happened?
A. Yes, I was. And thank God I was.

MS. WHELAN: Judge, may I ask are there any
Kleenexes up there for the witness?
THE COURT: Yes. Ms. Gearhart.
MS. WHELAN: Do you want us to take a break?
THE COURT: We can take a break, if you'd like.

THE WITNESS: No. Let's just go on, please.
THE COURT: Ms. Whelan?
MS. WHELAN: Thank you, Your Honor. BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. Then there was a hernia operation, as well, that your husband had; correct?
A. Yes. April 22nd.
Q. And you were not able to return for that; is that right?
A. I wouldn't say -- I wouldn't say not.

I could have returned. I mean, I could have
returned. And with my husband and our conversation, if I felt it was a serious operation or that he really needed me there, I could have, but he also knew how serious my mom's health issues were. And he had encouraged me that he --

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conversation between you and your husband when he was in the jail.
A. Yes.
Q. And during that conversation, your husband had stated that he had felt neglected by you; correct?
A. You know, he made that statement. He would call me and tell me he was lonely. I mean, I -- I can understand why he felt I was maybe neglecting him but nothing mean about that.
Q. He said that he hadn't been getting enough of you?
A. I hadn't been getting enough of him, either.
Q. But you heard him say that; right?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. And not getting enough attention from you had been the same thing that had happened prior to the petition for divorce in 2000; right?
A. No. This was much different.
Q. Prior -- in 2000 when your husband had cancer and you had some things going on that you needed to take care of, your husband at that point felt neglected; correct?

MR. McALLISTER: Objection to the leading
he had encouraged me to stay and take care of my mom so that -- and that he had it handled with a friend of his and that he would be okay because it was a day surgery.
Q. And there was the nose embolism in 2010. It was in May, wasn't it?
A. I believe it was May 4th or 5th.
Q. And you came back for that?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. And then there was an elective surgery. Was that liposuction in the spring?
A. That was back in the first part of March.
Q. Okay. And did you come back for that?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. Ma'am, you have been in the courtroom during the trial; correct?
A. Yes, I have.
Q. And you were here. We played Exhibit 3 while you were seated so you didn't have to sit up there. You were able to hear that; right?
A. I've heard a lot of exhibits. I don't know what Exhibit 3 is.
Q. I think I gave you the wrong one, anyway. But it's maybe Exhibit 1, the
nature of the question.
THE COURT: Try to proceed without leading questions, or we may have to have a discussion at sidebar about --

MS. WHELAN: Judge, could we just have a discussion on the sidebar?

THE COURT: All right. Approach. (Sidebar commences as follows:)
THE COURT: Mr. McAllister, I think the options are either giving Ms. Whelan some leeway or we're going to have to a discussion about whether she is a hostile witness, since I'm not sure -- I mean, we can send the jury out, but ultimately I would have to explain to the jury, if I make that determination, that she is a hostile witness. I don't know if that's what you want, but I think that's where we're going to end up quite possibly based on what I understand the issue is here. Pick your poison, I guess, is what I'm saying.

MR. McALLISTER: Judge, there is no basis, whatsoever, to declare her hostile, or I think the word is "adverse" in this case. There isn't a basis for it, number one. Number two, I have allowed the prosecutor to ask leading questions up
to this point in time about her personal life and everything else. But the witness answered no to her, and then she just restated it again. That's the basis of my objection.

THE COURT: Ms. Whelan --
MR. McALLISTER: It was argumentative.
THE COURT: Ms. Whelan, let's go ahead and try to proceed. If you feel that she is hostile or adverse, we'll take that up at that time, but I think we can -- until it's clear that she is simply trying to avoid answering the question, I'm going to have to ask you to proceed by nonleading questions, and we'll see how it goes. Okay?
(Sidebar concluded.)
THE COURT: Proceed, Ms. Whelan. I'll sustain the objection.
BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. Did you testify maybe about a half hour ago -- one second, let me look what I wrote -that the defendant had told you he felt abandoned when he needed you when he had been sick before?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. And did you just hear your husband say that he felt neglected, in the recording that we played?

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Q. He was away at college?
A. Yes.
Q. Did you have any cats at the ranch?
A. Numerous cats. I don't -- I've lost track.
Q. Do you recall a cat named Missy?
A. Oh, yes.
Q. Did she have kittens?
A. Right around June, May, end of May, June, somewhere in there.
Q. She has had several litters of kittens; correct?
A. She has maybe one other. We have had several cats that have had kittens. She has maybe one other, but that might have been her first because we had a cat that looked exactly like her that had several batches. Sorry.
Q. How many horses were at your ranch on June 9th, 2010?
A. Four.
Q. And did any of these horses have injuries?
A. One of them did later part of -sometime around the later part of May. I don't know exactly because I was not home.
A. I heard him say that, yes, but it's different.
Q. Ma'am, what kind of car were you driving in March of 2010?
A. Well, it's one of two depending on where I was.
Q. Okay.
A. But I would either drive the black Mitsubishi or a red Mustang.
Q. And in April, May, and June of 2010, were those the same cars you drove, either the black Mitsubishi or the red Mustang?
A. I would say 90 percent of the time -- I mean, sometimes I did also drive our red pickup.
Q. When you made your trips back and forth from Oregon, what were you driving?
A. It would -- it was always the -- it was always the Mitsubishi. And I apologize for hesitating because there has been one or two times I have taken the red pickup, and I was trying to remember if that was one of the trips. But I believe it was always the Mitsubishi at that time.
Q. Was your son living at home in the spring of 2010?
A. No, he was not.
Q. Did he get bunched up in some wire?
A. I really don't know. I was not home. I just know my husband took -- I had -- he called me about it. I called a friend and had her go out and see how bad it was because he didn't -- he wasn't sure if it was bad enough to call a vet. And since it's hard to tell over the phone, I had a friend go out and look, and she felt that it was important to have a vet come out. And so he called a vet to have him come out and check and make sure that the horse was okay.
Q. I want to ask you about something, ma'am, that was brought up this morning having to do with a report you made that there were some silver coins missing from your home.
A. Yes.
Q. Do you recall making that report?
A. Yes, I do. I don't -- I know it was -I think it was around September. I don't remember exactly when, but, yes.
Q. And you indicated that you thought you were missing about 45 - to $\$ 55,000$ in coins; is that correct?
A. I recall it being 45,000 .
Q. Ma'am, are you aware that in the
spring, specifically April 21st of 2010, your husband went in and cashed in approximately 45 - to $\$ 55,000$ in silver?
A. It was $\$ 55,280--\$ 290.80$ and that was not -- when I was calculating what silver was -when I was figuring out all of the silver, I was not -- that I took into consideration. I took that away because I knew that had been cashed. I had also taken what was seized from -- from our home and deducted that, and what should have been there, and there was $\$ 45,000$ missing.
Q. Ma'am, when did you become aware that that silver had been cashed in?
A. I was aware of it when it was being cashed in.
Q. Do you recall when that was?
A. In April. End of April, mid-April. I -- you know, I wasn't there when it was cashed in, but I knew it was being cashed in.
Q. The silver in your house was all hid in -- excuse me -- I don't mean hid, but it wasn't out for everyone to see. The silver was placed in the master bedroom walk-in closet; correct?
A. Some.
Q. There was no silver in the hidden space 748
between the time his aneurysm happened and about May the defendant had stopped writing?
A. I had believed he had stopped, but if he didn't, then, you know, he was continuing on the case. I was just assuming that he had, but I still know it was a case he was working on because we still -- we would talk about it.
Q. Do you know how many women he wrote to?
A. It was several, a lot. I can't put a number on it, no.
Q. Are you aware that when he wrote to these women he told them that he was divorced?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. Are you aware that as he wrote to these women he told them that while he had married somebody who was a good companion, he was no longer in love with her?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. You reviewed letters in my office; isn't that correct?
A. I knew that before I reviewed those letters.
Q. Did you review letters in my office?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. Did you have time to specifically read
behind the drywall out in the five-car garage, was there?
A. There was none -- I'm sorry. Please repeat where you're talking about.
Q. The five-car garage where there was an area made behind the drywall.
A. It wasn't hidden there, no.
Q. What do you call the five-car garage?
A. Car barn, car garage.
Q. Do you recall that when you reported to law enforcement in September of 2009, that you said the silver had been kept in the master bedroom, the car barn, the equipment shed, and the sop -- excuse me -- the shop?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. Ma'am, you are aware that your husband was sending letters and doing Internet chats with various women in the Ukraine, are you not?
A. I was aware of it before he started it. I was aware of it when he was doing it. And we discussed it quite often.
Q. He told you it was for a case?
A. It was for a case.
Q. And do you recall when you spoke with agents that you told them that you understood that 749
them?
A. I glanced and read through and got enough of what just confirmed that I already knew.
Q. Did you know that he professed his love for certain women?
A. I knew he was doing that, yes.
Q. Did you know that he was sending gifts?
A. Yes, I do. He told me about -- before he even started sending the gifts long ago, told me he was going to be doing that, and he would have to put money towards -- towards that.
Q. Do you know that he started this in August of 2009?
A. I don't know the exact date, but I do know that it was -- that it was a few -- three, four, five months before he had his aneurysm.
Q. Do you know that he continued up until the date he was arrested?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. Are you aware that he made these women promises that he loved them and wanted to have children with them?
A. I am aware that he was -- was trying to make them believe that he was a serious prospect in order to figure out the Russian bride scam
because he wanted to write a book, and that was
all part of it. We would talk about it. He
informed me about it. Because he knew this -- I
mean, it was a sensitive situation. I -- I gave him the go-a head because I trusted him, and I knew every -- I didn't know every single word, but he would let me read anything I wanted. I knew when he was sending -- you know, that he was going to send things. He was going to send cashier's checks. He was going to send gifts. I knew all about it and I knew it was a case and I knew he saw a book in it.

There were times we would even sit in his office and we would read the -- we would read his writings and the responses. And, frankly, we would end up laughing together because we didn't believe that it was always the girl, the pretty girl behind the writings. It could have been a man as far as we knew.

MS. WHELAN: Your Honor, I'm going to object and move to strike. First, it's not an answer to the question, which was, "Were you aware he said he wanted to have babies?" Secondly, it is involved in --

MR. McALLISTER: I'm going to ask to do a 752
not aware of that.
Q. Your husband told you in general what he was doing. He did not check with you before every email he sent, did he?
A. I didn't ask him to, and he didn't need to.
Q. He did not show you copies of all of the emails, did he?
A. No.
Q. He was lying to these women?
A. He was setting up a ruse.
Q. According to you, he was lying to these women?
A. No.
Q. Are you aware he told these women he was going to travel to Kiev and see them?
A. I don't recall any of that, but I wouldn't be surprised.
Q. Are you aware that once he was in custody he sent a letter to one of the women?
A. Yes, I am.
Q. From jail?
A. Yes.
Q. Professing his love?
A. Yes.
sidebar, Judge, if she is going to make a speech about the objections.

MS. WHELAN: -- speculation.
THE COURT: Well, I think it is
nonresponsive. But, again, I'll ask both counsel to avoid speaking objections. It is nonresponsive. I'll strike the last response. Let's put the question back before the witness.

And, Ms. Steele, if you will listen carefully to the question and answer only that question, we will be able to go more smoothly and more quickly.

THE WITNESS: All right, Your Honor.
THE COURT: Proceed, Ms. Whelan. BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. Are you aware that he told these women he wanted to have babies with them?
A. Not specifically, but I would assume that that would be part of him -- part of it.
Q. Are you aware he discussed your children with them?
A. Yes.
Q. Are you aware he took pictures of your home and sent them to them?
A. I'm not aware that he did, but -- I'm

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Q. Talking about his ex-wife?
A. Yes.
Q. Because while he was in jail, he needed to continue the lie?

MR. McALLISTER: I'm going to object to the form of the question, Judge.

THE COURT: Restate the question. BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. He was in custody on a serious charge; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. He had somebody look up this woman's address; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Did defense counsel or your attorney provide you with information as to how old this woman is or her Internet site photo?

MR. McALLISTER: Judge, I object to anything defense counsel may have provided.

MS. WHELAN: I can restate it, Your Honor.
THE COURT: Please do.
BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. Have you seen Ms. Loginova's Internet profile?
A. I believe I saw her Internet -- a copy
of her Internet profile, and whether or not that was one of the many that my husband had showed me earlier on, I didn't keep track of the faces.
They were just all pretty girls.
Q. These women were very young?
A. Yes.
Q. Mrs. Steele, in the exhibit that we played, your husband told you several things; correct? He told you to remember that if he goes to prison it will be because of what you say?
A. Yes. He said that.
Q. He told you that if you didn't do what he said and say that that was not his voice, you would wake up every day without him; is that correct?
A. I'm not sure it was exactly. I don't remember exactly how that was put.
Q. Did he tell you if you didn't, you're going to be "dealing with our kids and explaining to them how your testimony put me in prison"?
A. He said that. And if I put -- and if I falsely put my husband in prison, I would feel guilty.

MS. WHELAN: Your Honor, move to strike. Nonresponsive.

## 756

On cross-examination, there will be an opportunity to explain this further.

## Proceed.

BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. Your husband told you that, "No matter what you hear, no matter what you think, no matter what you feel, you have to say the following:
'No, that is not my husband's voice.'" Your husband told you that, didn't he?
A. Yes.
Q. Because he wanted you to communicate something, those words, "No, that is not my husband's voice," to law enforcement, didn't he?
A. Please repeat that.
Q. Your husband told you, "No, that is not" -- to say, "No, that is not my husband's voice"; correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And that was regardless of what you thought; correct?
A. That's what he said.
Q. And regardless of what you would hear when you heard the tapes?
A. That's what he said.
Q. So your husband wanted you to disregard

THE COURT: Sustained. I'll strike the last response and instruct the jury to disregard it as being nonresponsive.

Ms. Whelan?
BY MS. WHELAN:
Q. Mrs. Steele, would you agree that your husband was trying to put significant pressure on you to tell law enforcement something that he wanted you to say?
A. No.
Q. You do not characterize as -- that you would have to "deal with the kids and explain to them how your testimony put me in prison" was not pressure?
A. I don't. No, I don't. Because he was trying to tell me he was innocent, and that's what he was standing up for. He never asked me to lie, and he knows that I would be upset if he wrongly went to prison.

MS. WHELAN: Your Honor, move to strike, nonresponsive.

THE COURT: I'll sustain the objection and strike the last response and instruct the jury to disregard.

Again, listen to counsel's question.
what you heard and do what he told you to?
A. I don't know what he wanted, because that was not my interpretation of it.
Q. When you had this discussion with your husband, he confirmed that he thought you may have a boyfriend, didn't he?
A. He said that it crossed his mind.
Q. And you talked about concerns that you were having in the marriage at that point, weren't you?
A. I was talking about concerns of everything that was going through my mind when I was told that he wanted me dead. I was considering everything and anything, so every little argument, every little saying was going through my mind.
Q. But, Mrs. Steele, that's not what you said. Do you recall saying, "I told you I was giving you six months"?
A. Yes, I recall that.
Q. And that's because that was something that occurred prior to this conversation. It didn't have anything to do with his desire to have you murdered, did it?
A. What? The six months?

|  | 758 |  | 759 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Q. Right. | 1 | perfectly capable of handling myself." |
| 2 | A. No. | 2 | That -- that was not a divorce. |
| 3 | Q. It's because you were having concerns | 3 | Q. So your testimony is that he never said |
| 4 | about the marriage during the spring of 2010? | 4 | he wanted a divorce? |
| 5 | A. No, I wasn't having concerns about our | 5 | A. He never said he wanted a divorce. |
| 6 | marriage. | 6 | Now, there is an earlier situation when he was |
| 7 | Q. Your husband had told you that he | 7 | very sick under hallucinations coming off of a |
| 8 | wanted a divorce? | 8 | respirator that he, yes, called up and said if I |
| 9 | A. No. He did not tell me he wanted a | 9 | didn't come down to the hospital, he would divorce |
| 10 | divorce. | 10 | me. But I do not count that as he wanted a |
| 11 | Q. Your husband never told you he wanted a | 11 | divorce. He was extremely sick, under |
| 12 | divorce? | 12 | hallucination drugs, and was having all sorts of |
| 13 | A. No. | 13 | hallucinations. |
| 14 | Q. Do you recall having a conversation | 14 | MS. WHELAN: Objection. Move to strike as |
| 15 | with law enforcement on the 9th of July? | 15 | nonresponsive. Ask for a sidebar. |
| 16 | A. Yes, I do. | 16 | THE COURT: Counsel, we're where we're going |
| 17 | Q. And on that day, do you recall telling | 17 | to take the evening break. |
| 18 | law enforcement that the day your husband checked | 18 | MS. WHELAN: Your Honor, perhaps we could |
| 19 | out of the rehab center he told you he wanted a | 19 | take the matter up in the morning. |
| 20 | divorce? | 20 | THE COURT: I think we can. Let's convene |
| 21 | A. He did not tell me that, and I -- that | 21 | at 8:15 in the morning, and I'll take it up with |
| 22 | is not what I said in that meeting. | 22 | counsel at that time. I'm not going to, at this |
| 23 | Q. Did -- | 23 | point, strike the testimony. I think it is |
| 24 | A. He -- the statement he made that day | 24 | somewhat responsive to the question, but we can -- |
| 25 | is, "I want you to stay out of my way because I'm | 25 | you can look at the transcript, and then perhaps |
|  | 760 |  | 761 |
| 1 | we can discuss that tomorrow morning. | 1 | courtroom to give the jurors wide berths and do |
| 2 | Ladies and gentlemen, we're going to | 2 | not in any way be in close proximity to any of the |
| 3 | take the evening recess or afternoon recess at | 3 | jurors as they leave the courthouse today. |
| 4 | this time. We'll reconvene tomorrow morning at | 4 | We'll be in recess until 8:30 tomorrow |
| 5 | 8:30. | 5 | morning. |
| 6 | I'll again admonish you not to discuss | 6 | (Court recessed at 2:30 p.m.) |
| 7 | the case among yourselves or with anyone else and | 7 |  |
| 8 | not to form or express any opinions about the case | 8 |  |
| 9 | until it is submitted to you. Again, be very | 9 |  |
| 10 | careful to follow the court's admonition. Stay | 10 |  |
| 11 | away from local newspapers, radio, and television | 11 |  |
| 12 | news coverage. It's critically important that you | 12 |  |
| 13 | follow the court's admonition. Do not discuss the | 13 |  |
| 14 | case with anyone, including family members, | 14 |  |
| 15 | friends. Don't visit any websites, blogs, chat | 15 |  |
| 16 | rooms where subject matters related to this might | 16 |  |
| 17 | be discussed. Do not consult any outside | 17 |  |
| 18 | reference materials. And be very careful as you | 18 |  |
| 19 | leave the courthouse today that you have no | 19 |  |
| 20 | contact with any of the attorneys, witnesses, or | 20 |  |
| 21 | parties. Proceed directly to your vehicle. | 21 |  |
| 22 | Then when you return tomorrow morning, | 22 |  |
| 23 | proceed directly to the jury assembly room on the | 23 |  |
| 24 | fifth floor. | 24 |  |
| 25 | Again, I'll caution everyone in the | 25 |  |

8 That I am the reporter whotranscribed
9 the proceedings had in the above-entitled action 10 in machine shorthand and thereafter the same was

11 reduced into typew riting under m y direct
12 supervision; and
13 That the foregoing transcriptcontains a
14 full, true, and accurate record of the proceedings
15 had in the above and foregoing cause.
IN W IT N ESS W H EREOF, I have hereunto set
17 my hand June 24,2011 .

18
19

Tamaral. H ohenleitner
Official Court Reporter
C S R No. 619


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